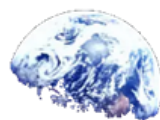




global climate update september 2025

the climate centre



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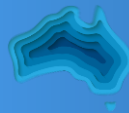
Acknowledgements

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How to read this report

Ranks are based on the seasonal average or sum from 1940 to present day. A value of 1 indicates the highest rank, while a rank of 86 indicates the lowest rank. Anomalies are calculated relative to a 1941-1970 average (baseline). Use of the term 'Territory' in the context of this document, refers to a country or dependency. For a full list of territories considered please see the list of countries and dependencies. ERA5 reanalysis data represents model-based temperature estimates that may differ from direct observational measurements, particularly in data-sparse regions or during extreme events. To see more information on our methods, refer to our methodology document.



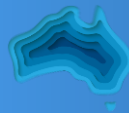
global

16.1 °C mean temp **1.3 °C** anomaly **3rd** highest sep on record

The warmest continent for September 2025 was Africa, with a mean temperature of 26.7 °C, and the highest mean temperature anomaly was for Antarctica at 4.4 °C. The coldest continent was Antarctica with a mean temperature of -38.8 °C, and the lowest mean temperature anomaly was for Oceania at 0.7 °C.

Location	Mean Temperature			
	Value (°C)	Anomaly (°C)	Rank	Percentile
World	16.1	1.3	3 rd	Upper 3%
Africa	26.7	1.7	5 th	Upper 6%
Americas	16.5	1.9	3 rd	Upper 3%
Antarctica	-38.8	4.4	3 rd	Upper 3%
Asia	21.3	1.7	4 th	Upper 5%
Europe*	9.6	1.4	6 th	Upper 7%
Oceania	20.1	0.7	30 th	Upper 35%

Within Africa, the region with the highest mean was Northern Africa (29.5 °C), and the region with the highest anomaly was also Northern Africa (2.1 °C). The region with the lowest mean was Southern Africa (20.6 °C), and the regions with the lowest anomaly were Eastern Africa and Middle Africa (1.5 °C). Within Americas, the region with the highest mean was Caribbean (27.4 °C), and the region with the highest anomaly was Northern America (2.6 °C). The region with the lowest mean was also Northern America (10.8 °C), and the region with the lowest anomaly was South America (1.0 °C). Within Asia, the region with the highest mean was Western Asia (29.0 °C), and the region with the highest anomaly was also Western Asia (2.3 °C). The region with the lowest mean was Eastern Asia (15.6 °C), and the region with the lowest anomaly was Central Asia (0.9 °C). Within Europe*, the region with the highest mean was Southern Europe (19.6 °C), and the region with the highest anomaly was Northern Europe (2.5 °C). The region with the lowest mean was Eastern Europe* (8.4 °C), and the region with the lowest anomaly was Western Europe (0.2 °C). Within Oceania, the region with the highest mean was Micronesia (27.1 °C), and the region with the highest anomaly was Melanesia (1.3 °C). The region with the lowest mean was Australia and New Zealand (19.9 °C), and the region with the lowest anomaly was Polynesia (0.3 °C).



africa

26.7 °C mean temp 1.7 °C anomaly 5th highest sep on record

Location	Mean Temperature			
	Value (°C)	Anomaly (°C)	Rank	Percentile
Africa	26.7	1.7	5 th	Upper 6%
Eastern Africa	24.7	1.5	5 th	Upper 6%
Middle Africa	25.6	1.5	5 th	Upper 6%
Northern Africa	29.5	2.1	15 th	Upper 17%
Southern Africa	20.6	1.7	3 rd	Upper 3%
Western Africa	29.3	1.6	14 th	Upper 16%

Within Eastern Africa, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Djibouti (32.8 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was also Djibouti (3.3 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Reunion (18.0 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Seychelles (0.2 °C).

Within Middle Africa, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Chad (29.4 °C), and the territories with the highest anomaly were Chad and Democratic Republic of the Congo (1.9 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Equatorial Guinea (23.6 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Sao Tome and Principe (0.7 °C).

Within Northern Africa, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Algeria (31.2 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was also Algeria (2.5 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Morocco (24.5 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Western Sahara (0.8 °C).

Within Southern Africa, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Botswana (24.4 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was also Botswana (2.1 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Lesotho (11.5 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Eswatini (1.1 °C).

Within Western Africa, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Mauritania (32.5 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Mali (1.9 °C). The territories with the lowest mean temperature were Liberia and Sierra Leone (24.6 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Cabo Verde (0.9 °C).



americas

16.5 °C mean temp **1.9 °C** anomaly **3rd** highest sep on record

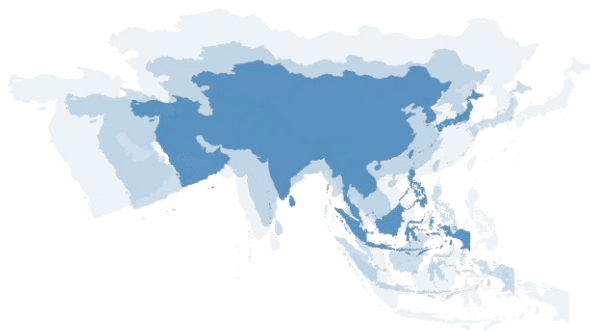
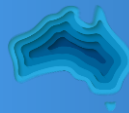
Location	Mean Temperature			
	Value (°C)	Anomaly (°C)	Rank	Percentile
Americas	16.5	1.9	3 rd	Upper 3%
Caribbean	27.4	1.1	3 rd	Upper 3%
Central America	24.3	1.6	7 th	Upper 8%
Northern America	10.8	2.6	3 rd	Upper 3%
South America	22.2	1.0	9 th	Upper 10%

Within Caribbean, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Saint-Martin (34.2 °C), and the territories with the highest anomaly were Dominica and Saint Kitts and Nevis (2.3 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Dominican Republic (26.3 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Bahamas (0.7 °C).

Within Central America, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Belize (27.2 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was El Salvador (2.1 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Costa Rica (23.5 °C), and the territories with the lowest anomaly were Costa Rica and Panama (0.9 °C).

Within Northern America, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Bermuda (27.0 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Canada (3.4 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Greenland (-11.4 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Saint Pierre and Miquelon (-0.6 °C).

Within South America, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Suriname (28.0 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Bolivia (2.2 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Falkland Islands (4.9 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Uruguay (0.4 °C).



asia

21.3 °C mean temp **1.7 °C** anomaly **4th** highest sep on record

Location	Mean Temperature			
	Value (°C)	Anomaly (°C)	Rank	Percentile
Asia	21.3	1.7	4 th	Upper 5%
Central Asia	16.8	0.9	20 th	Upper 23%
Eastern Asia	15.6	1.9	4 th	Upper 5%
South-Eastern Asia	25.8	1.4	10 th	Upper 12%
Southern Asia	25.7	1.8	6 th	Upper 7%
Western Asia	29.0	2.3	10 th	Upper 12%

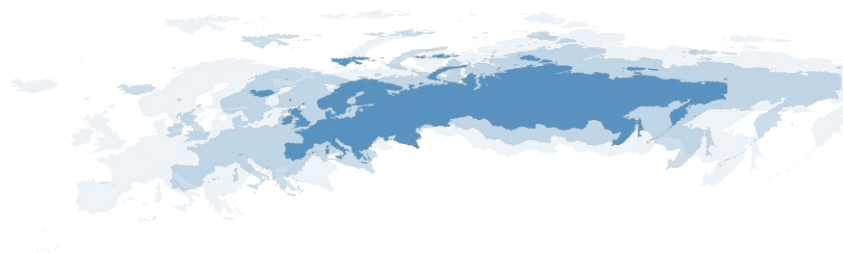
Within Central Asia, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Turkmenistan (24.2 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Tajikistan (3.4 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Kyrgyzstan (9.1 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Kazakhstan (0.5 °C).

Within Eastern Asia, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Taiwan (25.0 °C), and the territories with the highest anomaly were Japan and South Korea (2.9 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Mongolia (11.4 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was also Mongolia (1.5 °C).

Within South-Eastern Asia, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Singapore (27.7 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Myanmar (1.8 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Laos (25.0 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Singapore (0.9 °C).

Within Southern Asia, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Bangladesh (29.2 °C), and the territories with the highest anomaly were Bhutan and Iran (2.5 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Bhutan (15.5 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Maldives (1.1 °C).

Within Western Asia, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Kuwait (34.3 °C), and the territories with the highest anomaly were Saudi Arabia and Yemen (3.1 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Armenia (13.9 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Azerbaijan (0.0 °C).



europe*

9.6 °C

mean
temp

1.4 °C

anomaly

6th

highest sep
on record

Location	Mean Temperature			
	Value (°C)	Anomaly (°C)	Rank	Percentile
Europe*	9.6	1.4	6 th	Upper 7%
Eastern Europe*	8.4	1.4	10 th	Upper 12%
Northern Europe	11.3	2.5	2 nd	Upper 2%
Southern Europe	19.6	1.1	8 th	Upper 9%
Western Europe	14.8	0.2	40 th	Upper 47%

Within Eastern Europe*, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Bulgaria (18.9 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Belarus (2.5 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Russia (7.6 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Czechia (1.0 °C).

Within Northern Europe, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Jersey (16.5 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Svalbard and Jan Mayen (4.4 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was also Svalbard and Jan Mayen (0.9 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Ireland (-0.5 °C).

Within Southern Europe, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Malta (25.7 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Kosovo (2.6 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Andorra (11.3 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Portugal (-0.2 °C).

Within Western Europe, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Monaco (20.2 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Austria (1.4 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Switzerland (11.2 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was France (-0.4 °C).

*Note: Values for Europe and Eastern Europe incorporate all of geographical Russia, even those parts that are geographically located in Asia.



oceania

20.1 °C mean temp **0.7 °C** anomaly **30th** highest sep on record

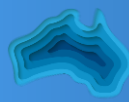
Location	Mean Temperature			
	Value (°C)	Anomaly (°C)	Rank	Percentile
Oceania	20.1	0.7	30 th	Upper 35%
Australia and New Zealand	19.9	0.7	30 th	Upper 35%
Melanesia	23.6	1.3	5 th	Upper 6%
Micronesia	27.1	0.5	15 th	Upper 17%
Polynesia	24.8	0.3	26 th	Upper 30%

Within Australia and New Zealand, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Australia (20.3 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was New Zealand (1.6 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was also New Zealand (8.5 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Australia (0.6 °C).

Within Melanesia, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Solomon Islands (26.2 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was New Caledonia (2.0 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was also New Caledonia (21.4 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Fiji (0.3 °C).

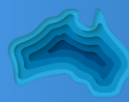
Within Micronesia, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Nauru (27.8 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Palau (1.0 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Kiribati (26.3 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Marshall Islands (0.1 °C).

Within Polynesia, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Tuvalu (27.2 °C), and the territories with the highest anomaly were Tokelau and Wallis and Futuna (0.7 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Tonga (18.1 °C), and the territories with the lowest anomaly were American Samoa and Samoa (0.1 °C).

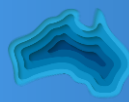


territories (countries and dependencies)

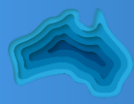
Country or Dependency	Mean Temperature			
	Value (°C)	Anomaly (°C)	Rank	Percentile
Afghanistan	20.9	2.4	7	Upper 8%
Albania	19.6	1.3	13	Upper 15%
Algeria	31.2	2.5	12	Upper 14%
American Samoa	25.9	0.1	47	Lower 45%
Andorra	11.3	0.4	33	Upper 38%
Angola	23.9	0.8	20	Upper 23%
Anguilla	28	1	3	Upper 3%
Antigua and Barbuda	27.9	1	4	Upper 5%
Argentina	13.1	1.6	11	Upper 13%
Armenia	13.9	0.5	43	Upper 50%
Aruba	28.6	1.2	3	Upper 3%
Australia	20.3	0.6	30	Upper 35%
Austria	13.4	1.4	14	Upper 16%
Azerbaijan	18.4	0	58	Lower 33%
Bahamas	28	0.7	11	Upper 13%
Bahrain	33.1	1.2	9	Upper 10%
Bangladesh	29.2	2.1	3	Upper 3%
Barbados	28.1	1.4	38	Upper 44%
Belarus	14.9	2.5	4	Upper 5%
Belgium	15	0.6	26	Upper 30%
Belize	27.2	1.7	14	Upper 16%
Benin	26	1.5	12	Upper 14%
Bermuda	27	1.7	21	Upper 24%
Bhutan	15.5	2.5	1	Upper 1%
Bolivia	22.3	2.2	5	Upper 6%
Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba	28.1	1	3	Upper 3%
Bosnia and Herzegovina	17.7	2.2	7	Upper 8%
Botswana	24.4	2.1	2	Upper 2%
Brazil	26.1	0.5	18	Upper 21%
British Virgin Islands	34.1	2.2	11	Upper 13%
Brunei	26.5	1.6	10	Upper 12%
Bulgaria	18.9	1.5	13	Upper 15%
Burkina Faso	26.9	1.2	39	Upper 45%
Burundi	22.6	1.3	8	Upper 9%



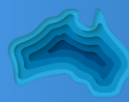
Cabo Verde	25.4	0.9	11	Upper 13%
Cambodia	26.8	1	18	Upper 21%
Cameroon	23.8	1.2	8	Upper 9%
Canada	8.9	3.4	2	Upper 2%
Cayman Islands	29.1	1.4	3	Upper 3%
Central African Republic	24.7	1.1	9	Upper 10%
Chad	29.4	1.9	14	Upper 16%
Chile	7.5	1.5	5	Upper 6%
China	15.9	1.9	2	Upper 2%
Colombia	24.3	1.3	7	Upper 8%
Comoros	24.2	0.9	6	Upper 7%
Cook Islands	22.5	0.2	40	Upper 47%
Costa Rica	23.5	0.9	8	Upper 9%
Croatia	19	1.5	10	Upper 12%
Cuba	27.8	0.9	3	Upper 3%
Curacao	28.7	1.2	3	Upper 3%
Cyprus	25.5	1.3	15	Upper 17%
Czechia	14.4	1	21	Upper 24%
Cote d'Ivoire	25.4	1.4	11	Upper 13%
Democratic Republic of the Congo	25.3	1.9	2	Upper 2%
Denmark	14.8	1.3	9	Upper 10%
Djibouti	32.8	3.3	5	Upper 6%
Dominica	32.1	2.3	31	Upper 36%
Dominican Republic	26.3	1.4	3	Upper 3%
Ecuador	20.9	1.3	5	Upper 6%
Egypt	28.1	1.6	32	Upper 37%
El Salvador	26.5	2.1	4	Upper 5%
Equatorial Guinea	23.6	1.5	9	Upper 10%
Eritrea	28.6	2.2	14	Upper 16%
Estonia	14.3	2.8	3	Upper 3%
Eswatini	19.9	1.1	13	Upper 15%
Ethiopia	23.8	1.8	6	Upper 7%
Falkland Islands	4.9	1	11	Upper 13%
Faroe Islands	11.3	2	2	Upper 2%
Fiji	23.2	0.3	41	Upper 48%
Finland	11.8	3.3	3	Upper 3%
France	15.4	-0.4	50	Lower 42%
French Guiana	27.5	1.5	9	Upper 10%
French Polynesia	25	0.5	12	Upper 14%
Gabon	24.7	1.2	9	Upper 10%
Gambia	27.4	1.4	24	Upper 28%
Georgia	14.5	0.7	37	Upper 43%
Germany	14.6	0.7	23	Upper 27%
Ghana	26	1.5	11	Upper 13%



Gibraltar	23.8	0.4	26	Upper 30%
Greece	21.8	1.3	10	Upper 12%
Greenland	-11.4	3.2	7	Upper 8%
Grenada	27	1.3	33	Upper 38%
Guadeloupe	27.4	1.1	6	Upper 7%
Guatemala	24.2	2	8	Upper 9%
Guernsey	16.3	0.3	34	Upper 40%
Guinea	24.7	1.4	11	Upper 13%
Guinea-Bissau	26.6	1.3	23	Upper 27%
Guyana	27.3	2	3	Upper 3%
Haiti	27	1.1	5	Upper 6%
Honduras	25.2	2	4	Upper 5%
Hungary	18.5	1.2	14	Upper 16%
Iceland	6.3	2.4	17	Upper 20%
India	26.2	1.4	10	Upper 12%
Indonesia	25.3	1.3	9	Upper 10%
Iran	26.5	2.5	6	Upper 7%
Iraq	31.2	1.6	23	Upper 27%
Ireland	12.6	-0.5	60	Lower 30%
Isle of Man	14.4	0.7	17	Upper 20%
Israel	26.2	1.8	15	Upper 17%
Italy	19.2	1	17	Upper 20%
Jamaica	28.1	2.2	2	Upper 2%
Japan	22.3	2.9	3	Upper 3%
Jersey	16.5	0.5	27	Upper 31%
Jordan	26.6	1.8	15	Upper 17%
Kazakhstan	15.6	0.5	36	Upper 42%
Kenya	25.5	1.5	8	Upper 9%
Kiribati	26.3	0.3	40	Upper 47%
Kosovo	18.7	2.6	6	Upper 7%
Kuwait	34.3	1.8	17	Upper 20%
Kyrgyzstan	9.1	1.5	7	Upper 8%
Laos	25	1.7	10	Upper 12%
Latvia	14.5	2.7	3	Upper 3%
Lebanon	22.9	2	10	Upper 12%
Lesotho	11.5	1.3	21	Upper 24%
Liberia	24.6	1.3	8	Upper 9%
Libya	28.6	2.3	22	Upper 26%
Liechtenstein	12.6	0.4	35	Upper 41%
Lithuania	15	2.6	3	Upper 3%
Luxembourg	13.8	0.1	40	Upper 47%
Madagascar	22.4	1.5	3	Upper 3%
Malawi	23.5	1.4	3	Upper 3%
Malaysia	25.7	1.4	9	Upper 10%



Maldives	27.4	1.1	4	Upper 5%
Mali	31.7	1.9	10	Upper 12%
Malta	25.7	1.5	5	Upper 6%
Marshall Islands	27	0.1	35	Upper 41%
Martinique	27.4	1.2	5	Upper 6%
Mauritania	32.5	1.8	15	Upper 17%
Mauritius	21.6	0.8	18	Upper 21%
Mayotte	25.1	0.9	6	Upper 7%
Micronesia	27.2	0.5	14	Upper 16%
Moldova	17.8	1.6	17	Upper 20%
Monaco	20.2	0.9	24	Upper 28%
Mongolia	11.4	1.5	15	Upper 17%
Montenegro	17.1	1.8	11	Upper 13%
Montserrat	33.2	2.2	20	Upper 23%
Morocco	24.5	1.7	11	Upper 13%
Mozambique	25	1.4	4	Upper 5%
Myanmar	25.7	1.8	4	Upper 5%
Mexico	24	1.6	7	Upper 8%
Namibia	22.2	1.4	7	Upper 8%
Nauru	27.8	0.9	4	Upper 5%
Nepal	19	2.4	1	Upper 1%
Netherlands	15.3	0.6	23	Upper 27%
New Caledonia	21.4	2	6	Upper 7%
New Zealand	8.5	1.6	15	Upper 17%
Nicaragua	26.3	1.5	5	Upper 6%
Niger	31	1.7	29	Upper 34%
Nigeria	26.1	1.3	9	Upper 10%
Niue	18.2	0.5	23	Upper 27%
Norfolk Island	18.1	0.9	9	Upper 10%
North Korea	18.3	2.7	3	Upper 3%
North Macedonia	18.7	1.5	15	Upper 17%
Northern Cyprus	26.8	1.4	15	Upper 17%
Northern Mariana Islands	27.6	0.5	18	Upper 21%
Norway	10.2	3.3	3	Upper 3%
Oman	31.5	0.8	11	Upper 13%
Pakistan	26.7	1.6	5	Upper 6%
Palau	27.6	1	6	Upper 7%
Palestine	26.5	1.5	16	Upper 19%
Panama	25.2	0.9	8	Upper 9%
Papua New Guinea	23.6	1.3	5	Upper 6%
Paraguay	24.5	1.8	15	Upper 17%
Peru	19.2	1.4	8	Upper 9%
Philippines	26.2	1.1	18	Upper 21%
Poland	15.5	1.8	11	Upper 13%



Portugal	19.7	-0.2	54	Lower 37%
Puerto Rico	26.9	1.1	8	Upper 9%
Qatar	33.8	1.6	15	Upper 17%
Republic of the Congo	25	1.2	3	Upper 3%
Romania	17.5	1.6	12	Upper 14%
Russia	7.6	1.4	10	Upper 12%
Rwanda	20.8	1.5	7	Upper 8%
Reunion	18	0.8	17	Upper 20%
Saint Helena, Ascension and Tris	19.5	0.6	22	Upper 26%
Saint Kitts and Nevis	33.6	2.3	11	Upper 13%
Saint Lucia	28.2	1.5	2	Upper 2%
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	16.1	-0.6	53	Lower 38%
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	28	1.2	3	Upper 3%
Saint-Barthelemy	34.2	2.2	13	Upper 15%
Saint-Martin	34.2	2.2	13	Upper 15%
Samoa	24.8	0.1	42	Upper 49%
San Marino	21	1.1	11	Upper 13%
Saudi Arabia	33.1	3.1	6	Upper 7%
Senegal	28.1	1.5	30	Upper 35%
Serbia	19	1.9	12	Upper 14%
Seychelles	25.1	0.2	50	Lower 42%
Sierra Leone	24.6	1.1	18	Upper 21%
Singapore	27.7	0.9	4	Upper 5%
Sint Maarten	28	1	3	Upper 3%
Slovakia	15.6	1.8	13	Upper 15%
Slovenia	16.4	1.3	18	Upper 21%
Solomon Islands	26.2	1	3	Upper 3%
Somalia	28.1	1.5	4	Upper 5%
South Africa	17.9	1.7	7	Upper 8%
South Korea	22.7	2.9	2	Upper 2%
South Sudan	25.9	1.2	17	Upper 20%
Spain	19.7	0.9	28	Upper 33%
Sri Lanka	28	1.7	2	Upper 2%
Sudan	30.2	2.1	14	Upper 16%
Suriname	28	1.6	5	Upper 6%
Svalbard and Jan Mayen	0.9	4.4	5	Upper 6%
Sweden	11.6	2.6	3	Upper 3%
Switzerland	11.2	0.4	35	Upper 41%
Syria	26.9	1.4	15	Upper 17%
Sao Tome and Principe	24.4	0.7	32	Upper 37%
Taiwan	25	2.1	5	Upper 6%
Tajikistan	11.2	3.4	1	Upper 1%
Tanzania	23.6	1	6	Upper 7%
Thailand	26.8	1.4	13	Upper 15%



Timor-Leste	25.1	1.5	3	Upper 3%
Togo	25.4	1.4	13	Upper 15%
Tokelau	21	0.7	23	Upper 27%
Tonga	18.1	0.5	15	Upper 17%
Trinidad and Tobago	27.4	1.1	8	Upper 9%
Tunisia	27.3	2.2	10	Upper 12%
Turkey	19.4	1.4	17	Upper 20%
Turkmenistan	24.2	1.3	17	Upper 20%
Turks and Caicos Islands	28.5	1.1	3	Upper 3%
Tuvalu	27.2	0.3	30	Upper 35%
Uganda	23.4	1.8	5	Upper 6%
Ukraine	16.5	1.6	16	Upper 19%
United Arab Emirates	34.2	1.8	8	Upper 9%
United Kingdom	13	0.3	38	Upper 44%
United States	17.8	1.7	9	Upper 10%
Uruguay	14.5	0.4	32	Upper 37%
Uzbekistan	21.2	1.2	16	Upper 19%
Vanuatu	24.5	0.9	5	Upper 6%
Vatican City	22.3	1.5	9	Upper 10%
Venezuela	26	1.4	5	Upper 6%
Vietnam	26.1	1.5	9	Upper 10%
Virgin Islands, U.S.	28.1	0.9	3	Upper 3%
Wallis and Futuna	19	0.7	13	Upper 15%
Western Sahara	28.5	0.8	22	Upper 26%
Yemen	30	3.1	3	Upper 3%
Zambia	24.8	0.9	11	Upper 13%
Zimbabwe	24.2	2.3	2	Upper 2%
Åland	14.6	1.9	5	Upper 6%