



# global climate update november 2025

the climate centre



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## **Acknowledgements**

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Cover image attribution: River rapid at the left Talgar in Almaty nature reserve. Almaty Region, Kazakhstan by Асылхан Абдрахманов, 2019.

## **How to read this report**

Ranks are based on the seasonal average or sum from 1940 to present day. A value of 1 indicates the highest rank, while a rank of 86 indicates the lowest rank. Anomalies are calculated relative to a 1941-1970 average (baseline). Use of the term 'Territory' in the context of this document, refers to a country or dependency. For a full list of territories considered please see the list of countries and dependencies. ERA5 reanalysis data represents model-based temperature estimates that may differ from direct observational measurements, particularly in data-sparse regions or during extreme events. To see more information on our methods, refer to our methodology document.



# global

**14.0 °C** mean temp   **1.4 °C** anomaly   **3<sup>rd</sup>** highest nov on record

The warmest continent for November 2025 was Oceania, with a mean temperature of 25.1 °C, and the highest mean temperature anomaly was for Antarctica at 3.4 °C. The coldest continent was Antarctica with a mean temperature of -25.8 °C, and the lowest mean temperature anomaly was for Oceania at 0.0 °C.

Location	Mean Temperature			
	Value (°C)	Anomaly (°C)	Rank	Percentile
World	14.0	1.4	3 <sup>rd</sup>	Upper 3%
Africa	23.9	1.8	6 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 7%
Americas	9.8	2.6	2 <sup>nd</sup>	Upper 2%
Antarctica	-25.8	3.4	1 <sup>st</sup>	Upper 1%
Asia	10.0	1.9	6 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 7%
Europe*	-8.2	2.8	12 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 14%
Oceania	25.1	0.0	47 <sup>th</sup>	Lower 45%

Within Africa, the region with the highest mean was Western Africa (26.4 °C), and the region with the highest anomaly was Northern Africa (2.4 °C). The region with the lowest mean was also Northern Africa (20.7 °C), and the region with the lowest anomaly was Southern Africa (0.7 °C). Within Americas, the region with the highest mean was Caribbean (25.3 °C), and the region with the highest anomaly was Northern America (3.9 °C). The region with the lowest mean was also Northern America (-2.9 °C), and the regions with the lowest anomaly were Caribbean and South America (1.1 °C). Within Asia, the region with the highest mean was South-Eastern Asia (24.4 °C), and the region with the highest anomaly was Central Asia (4.6 °C). The region with the lowest mean was Eastern Asia (0.0 °C), and the region with the lowest anomaly was Southern Asia (0.7 °C). Within Europe\*, the region with the highest mean was Southern Europe (9.8 °C), and the region with the highest anomaly was Eastern Europe\* (3.1 °C). The region with the lowest mean was also Eastern Europe\* (-11.2 °C), and the region with the lowest anomaly was Southern Europe (1.2 °C). Within Oceania, the region with the highest mean was Micronesia (27.3 °C), and the region with the highest anomaly was Melanesia (1.3 °C). The region with the lowest mean was also Melanesia (24.3 °C), and the region with the lowest anomaly was Australia and New Zealand (-0.1 °C).





# africa

23.9 °C mean temp    1.8 °C anomaly    6<sup>th</sup> highest nov on record

Location	Mean Temperature			
	Value (°C)	Anomaly (°C)	Rank	Percentile
Africa	23.9	1.8	6 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 7%
Eastern Africa	24.9	1.3	14 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 16%
Middle Africa	24.7	1.9	6 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 7%
Northern Africa	20.7	2.4	5 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 6%
Southern Africa	22.8	0.7	31 <sup>st</sup>	Upper 36%
Western Africa	26.4	2.0	5 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 6%

Within Eastern Africa, the territory with the highest mean temperature was South Sudan (27.8 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was also South Sudan (2.6 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Rwanda (19.5 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Zimbabwe (-0.5 °C).

Within Middle Africa, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Central African Republic (26.2 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Chad (2.4 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Angola (23.4 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Sao Tome and Principe (0.8 °C).

Within Northern Africa, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Sudan (26.2 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was also Sudan (2.9 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Morocco (15.7 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Tunisia (1.7 °C).

Within Southern Africa, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Namibia (24.8 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was also Namibia (1.4 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Lesotho (13.9 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Botswana (-0.7 °C).

Within Western Africa, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Burkina Faso (28.7 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Mauritania (2.8 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Cabo Verde (24.1 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was also Cabo Verde (0.7 °C).





# americas

9.8 °C

mean  
temp

2.6 °C

anomaly

2<sup>nd</sup>

highest nov  
on record

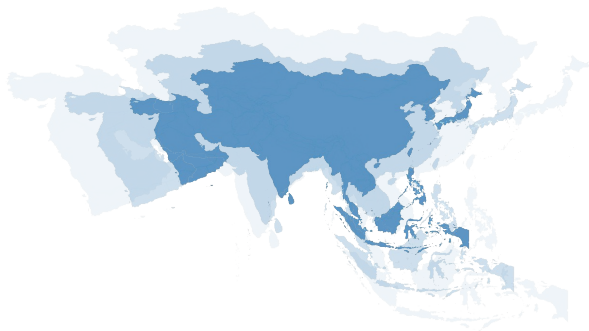
Location	Mean Temperature			
	Value (°C)	Anomaly (°C)	Rank	Percentile
Americas	9.8	2.6	2 <sup>nd</sup>	Upper 2%
Caribbean	25.3	1.1	10 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 12%
Central America	20.4	2.2	3 <sup>rd</sup>	Upper 3%
Northern America	-2.9	3.9	2 <sup>nd</sup>	Upper 2%
South America	23.4	1.1	8 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 9%

Within Caribbean, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Dominica (30.3 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was British Virgin Islands (2.8 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Dominican Republic (24.7 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Bahamas (0.6 °C).

Within Central America, the territory with the highest mean temperature was El Salvador (26.3 °C), and the territories with the highest anomaly were El Salvador and Mexico (2.3 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Mexico (19.4 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Panama (1.1 °C).

Within Northern America, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Bermuda (15.1 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Canada (4.7 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Greenland (-20.6 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Saint Pierre and Miquelon (2.0 °C).

Within South America, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Suriname (27.4 °C), and the territories with the highest anomaly were Chile and Venezuela (1.6 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Falkland Islands (6.9 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was also Falkland Islands (-0.3 °C).



# asia

10.0 °C mean temp 1.9 °C anomaly 6<sup>th</sup> highest nov on record

Location	Mean Temperature			
	Value (°C)	Anomaly (°C)	Rank	Percentile
Asia	10.0	1.9	6 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 7%
Central Asia	2.8	4.6	4 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 5%
Eastern Asia	0.0	1.9	11 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 13%
South-Eastern Asia	24.4	1.1	24 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 28%
Southern Asia	16.2	0.7	35 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 41%
Western Asia	18.5	2.1	5 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 6%

Within Central Asia, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Turkmenistan (10.4 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Kazakhstan (5.2 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Tajikistan (-5.7 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was also Tajikistan (3.0 °C).

Within Eastern Asia, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Taiwan (19.6 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was North Korea (2.6 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Mongolia (-7.9 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Japan (0.9 °C).

Within South-Eastern Asia, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Singapore (27.6 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Brunei (1.9 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Laos (20.6 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was also Laos (0.2 °C).

Within Southern Asia, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Maldives (27.1 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Bhutan (3.4 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Afghanistan (6.3 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Pakistan (-0.3 °C).

Within Western Asia, the territories with the highest mean temperature were Bahrain and United Arab Emirates (25.0 °C), and the territories with the highest anomaly were Israel, Jordan, and Lebanon (4.0 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Armenia (4.6 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Bahrain (0.5 °C).



**-8.2 °C** mean temp    **2.8 °C** anomaly    **12<sup>th</sup>** highest nov on record

Location	Mean Temperature			
	Value (°C)	Anomaly (°C)	Rank	Percentile
Europe*	-8.2	2.8	12 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 14%
Eastern Europe*	-11.2	3.1	13 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 15%
Northern Europe	0.7	1.9	21 <sup>st</sup>	Upper 24%
Southern Europe	9.8	1.2	19 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 22%
Western Europe	6.3	1.3	23 <sup>rd</sup>	Upper 27%

Within Eastern Europe\*, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Bulgaria (9.7 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Ukraine (4.6 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Russia (-13.0 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Czechia (0.1 °C).

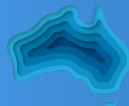
Within Northern Europe, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Jersey (12.5 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Svalbard and Jan Mayen (6.3 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was also Svalbard and Jan Mayen (-8.3 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Iceland (0.7 °C).

Within Southern Europe, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Malta (19.3 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was North Macedonia (2.6 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Andorra (1.2 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was San Marino (0.4 °C).

Within Western Europe, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Monaco (12.8 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Belgium (2.1 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Switzerland (1.0 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Austria (0.9 °C).

\*Note: Values for Europe and Eastern Europe incorporate all of geographical Russia, even those parts that are geographically located in Asia.





# oceania

25.1 °C mean temp -0.0 °C anomaly 47<sup>th</sup> highest nov on record

Location	Mean Temperature			
	Value (°C)	Anomaly (°C)	Rank	Percentile
Oceania	25.1	-0.0	47 <sup>th</sup>	Lower 45%
Australia and New Zealand	25.2	-0.1	51 <sup>st</sup>	Lower 41%
Melanesia	24.3	1.3	7 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 8%
Micronesia	27.3	0.6	12 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 14%
Polynesia	25.4	0.4	34 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 40%

Within Australia and New Zealand, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Australia (25.6 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was New Zealand (3.0 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was also New Zealand (13.9 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Australia (-0.2 °C).

Within Melanesia, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Solomon Islands (26.9 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was New Caledonia (1.8 °C). The territories with the lowest mean temperature were New Caledonia and Papua New Guinea (24.1 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Fiji (1.0 °C).

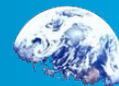
Within Micronesia, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Northern Mariana Islands (28.2 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was also Northern Mariana Islands (1.1 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Kiribati (25.7 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was also Kiribati (-0.2 °C).

Within Polynesia, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Tuvalu (27.7 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Cook Islands (0.9 °C). The territories with the lowest mean temperature were Niue and Tonga (18.9 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was French Polynesia (0.2 °C).



# territories (countries and dependencies)

Country or Dependency	Mean Temperature			
	Value (°C)	Anomaly (°C)	Rank	Percentile
Afghanistan	6.3	0.8	42	Upper 49%
Albania	10.5	2.1	6	Upper 7%
Algeria	19	2.3	5	Upper 6%
American Samoa	26.5	0.4	33	Upper 38%
Andorra	1.2	1.1	34	Upper 40%
Angola	23.4	1.6	9	Upper 10%
Anguilla	27	0.9	4	Upper 5%
Antigua and Barbuda	26.9	0.7	4	Upper 5%
Argentina	18.8	1.2	14	Upper 16%
Armenia	4.6	3.2	2	Upper 2%
Aruba	27.6	1	3	Upper 3%
Australia	25.6	-0.2	53	Lower 38%
Austria	1.6	0.9	40	Upper 47%
Azerbaijan	10	3.4	2	Upper 2%
Bahamas	25.3	0.6	30	Upper 35%
Bahrain	25	0.5	27	Upper 31%
Bangladesh	23.6	1.3	15	Upper 17%
Barbados	29.3	2.4	5	Upper 6%
Belarus	3.6	3.2	11	Upper 13%
Belgium	7.6	2.1	16	Upper 19%
Belize	24.4	1.2	25	Upper 29%
Benin	28.1	1.9	6	Upper 7%
Bermuda	15.1	3	6	Upper 7%
Bhutan	8.1	3.4	1	Upper 1%
Bolivia	22	1.2	24	Upper 28%
Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba	27.1	0.9	4	Upper 5%
Bosnia and Herzegovina	6.2	1.2	26	Upper 30%
Botswana	24.3	-0.7	76	Lower 12%
Brazil	26.1	0.9	12	Upper 14%
British Virgin Islands	27.4	2.8	4	Upper 5%
Brunei	26.5	1.9	7	Upper 8%
Bulgaria	9.7	3.2	3	Upper 3%

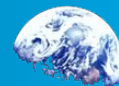


Burkina Faso	28.7	1.9	11	Upper 13%
Burundi	21.2	1.9	2	Upper 2%
Cabo Verde	24.1	0.7	9	Upper 10%
Cambodia	25.6	0.5	48	Lower 44%
Cameroon	25	1.6	2	Upper 2%
Canada	-6.9	4.7	2	Upper 2%
Cayman Islands	27.2	0.9	8	Upper 9%
Central African Republic	26.2	1.6	6	Upper 7%
Chad	25.3	2.4	10	Upper 12%
Chile	11.4	1.6	2	Upper 2%
China	0.8	1.8	12	Upper 14%
Colombia	24.4	1.4	5	Upper 6%
Comoros	26.4	1.1	4	Upper 5%
Cook Islands	24.6	0.9	13	Upper 15%
Costa Rica	23	1.2	6	Upper 7%
Croatia	7.6	0.8	30	Upper 35%
Cuba	25	0.8	24	Upper 28%
Curacao	27.6	1	3	Upper 3%
Cyprus	19.2	2.8	2	Upper 2%
Czechia	3	0.1	48	Lower 44%
Cote d'Ivoire	26.6	1.5	14	Upper 16%
Democratic Republic of the Congo	24.4	1.9	3	Upper 3%
Denmark	6.3	1.5	22	Upper 26%
Djibouti	25.7	1.1	16	Upper 19%
Dominica	30.3	2.6	7	Upper 8%
Dominican Republic	24.7	1.4	3	Upper 3%
Ecuador	21.3	1.4	9	Upper 10%
Egypt	20.7	2.8	5	Upper 6%
El Salvador	26.3	2.3	4	Upper 5%
Equatorial Guinea	24.1	1.6	11	Upper 13%
Eritrea	26.1	1.7	13	Upper 15%
Estonia	3.7	3.3	11	Upper 13%
Eswatini	20.7	-0.4	58	Lower 33%
Ethiopia	23.3	2.3	2	Upper 2%
Falkland Islands	6.9	-0.3	67	Lower 22%
Faroe Islands	6	0.8	30	Upper 35%
Fiji	25.1	1	12	Upper 14%
Finland	-1.4	1.8	26	Upper 30%
France	8.1	1.6	20	Upper 23%
French Guiana	27.1	1	19	Upper 22%
French Polynesia	25.3	0.2	48	Lower 44%
Gabon	24.9	1.5	13	Upper 15%

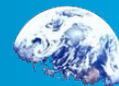




Gambia	27.9	1.4	19	Upper 22%
Georgia	6.9	3.8	1	Upper 1%
Germany	5	1	32	Upper 37%
Ghana	28	1.8	8	Upper 9%
Gibraltar	18.6	1.4	7	Upper 8%
Greece	13.7	2.5	4	Upper 5%
Greenland	-20.6	4.3	3	Upper 3%
Grenada	29.3	2.2	7	Upper 8%
Guadeloupe	26.3	0.7	9	Upper 10%
Guatemala	22	1.7	12	Upper 14%
Guernsey	10.8	2.1	8	Upper 9%
Guinea	25.7	1.3	12	Upper 14%
Guinea-Bissau	27.2	0.9	26	Upper 30%
Guyana	26.1	1	20	Upper 23%
Haiti	25.8	1.6	2	Upper 2%
Honduras	23.2	1.7	9	Upper 10%
Hungary	6	0.2	35	Upper 41%
Iceland	-2.6	0.7	49	Lower 43%
India	20	0.2	56	Lower 35%
Indonesia	25.6	1.4	8	Upper 9%
Iran	13.3	1.9	10	Upper 12%
Iraq	18.2	2.5	5	Upper 6%
Ireland	8.4	1.2	19	Upper 22%
Isle of Man	10.4	1.2	14	Upper 16%
Israel	21.1	4	1	Upper 1%
Italy	9.2	0.9	33	Upper 38%
Jamaica	26.2	1.7	5	Upper 6%
Japan	8.3	0.9	35	Upper 41%
Jersey	12.5	1.7	7	Upper 8%
Jordan	18.4	4	1	Upper 1%
Kazakhstan	1.7	5.2	5	Upper 6%
Kenya	26.1	2.2	2	Upper 2%
Kiribati	25.7	-0.2	60	Lower 30%
Kosovo	7.2	2	11	Upper 13%
Kuwait	20.7	1.4	18	Upper 21%
Kyrgyzstan	-4.6	3.2	8	Upper 9%
Laos	20.6	0.2	52	Lower 40%
Latvia	3.2	2.5	20	Upper 23%
Lebanon	16.5	4	1	Upper 1%
Lesotho	13.9	0.1	50	Lower 42%
Liberia	25.4	1.3	11	Upper 13%
Libya	18.1	1.8	17	Upper 20%



Liechtenstein	2.7	2	26	Upper 30%
Lithuania	3	1.7	31	Upper 36%
Luxembourg	5.6	1.4	23	Upper 27%
Madagascar	24.4	0.9	19	Upper 22%
Malawi	24.4	-0.2	58	Lower 33%
Malaysia	25.6	1.7	6	Upper 7%
Maldives	27.1	0.9	8	Upper 9%
Mali	27.1	2.4	4	Upper 5%
Malta	19.3	1	15	Upper 17%
Marshall Islands	27.5	0.8	7	Upper 8%
Martinique	26.5	0.9	4	Upper 5%
Mauritania	26.2	2.8	2	Upper 2%
Mauritius	24.3	0.8	16	Upper 19%
Mayotte	26.8	0.9	4	Upper 5%
Micronesia	27.4	0.7	8	Upper 9%
Moldova	7.9	3.9	6	Upper 7%
Monaco	12.8	1.4	16	Upper 19%
Mongolia	-7.9	2.3	18	Upper 21%
Montenegro	7.1	1.6	18	Upper 21%
Montserrat	29.3	2.6	5	Upper 6%
Morocco	15.7	2.3	11	Upper 13%
Mozambique	26	-0.3	57	Lower 34%
Myanmar	22	1.3	22	Upper 26%
Mexico	19.4	2.3	2	Upper 2%
Namibia	24.8	1.4	16	Upper 19%
Nauru	27.9	1	7	Upper 8%
Nepal	9.6	1.3	22	Upper 26%
Netherlands	7.8	1.6	20	Upper 23%
New Caledonia	24.1	1.8	3	Upper 3%
New Zealand	13.9	3	1	Upper 1%
Nicaragua	25.2	1.3	8	Upper 9%
Niger	24.3	2	18	Upper 21%
Nigeria	27.2	1.6	5	Upper 6%
Niue	18.9	0.3	37	Upper 43%
Norfolk Island	21.6	2.2	1	Upper 1%
North Korea	2.6	2.6	9	Upper 10%
North Macedonia	8.6	2.6	5	Upper 6%
Northern Cyprus	20.2	2.7	1	Upper 1%
Northern Mariana Islands	28.2	1.1	1	Upper 1%
Norway	-1.2	2.9	20	Upper 23%
Oman	24.2	0.8	40	Upper 47%
Pakistan	14.3	-0.3	64	Lower 26%



Palau	27.8	0.9	2	Upper 2%
Palestine	21.2	3.7	1	Upper 1%
Panama	24.9	1.1	8	Upper 9%
Papua New Guinea	24.1	1.3	8	Upper 9%
Paraguay	25.9	0.4	39	Upper 45%
Peru	19.7	1.4	10	Upper 12%
Philippines	26.3	1.7	5	Upper 6%
Poland	4	0.9	39	Upper 45%
Portugal	12.1	0.5	34	Upper 40%
Puerto Rico	25.9	1.3	4	Upper 5%
Qatar	24.6	1	17	Upper 20%
Republic of the Congo	25.3	1.7	2	Upper 2%
Romania	7.1	2.7	9	Upper 10%
Russia	-13	3.1	16	Upper 19%
Rwanda	19.5	1.6	3	Upper 3%
Reunion	20.8	0.5	18	Upper 21%
Saint Helena, Ascension and Tris	19.9	0.2	36	Upper 42%
Saint Kitts and Nevis	29.2	2.7	5	Upper 6%
Saint Lucia	27	0.9	9	Upper 10%
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	9.7	2	15	Upper 17%
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	27.1	0.8	5	Upper 6%
Saint-Barthelemy	28.4	2.7	4	Upper 5%
Saint-Martin	28.4	2.7	4	Upper 5%
Samoa	25.4	0.5	27	Upper 31%
San Marino	10.8	0.4	38	Upper 44%
Saudi Arabia	21.4	2	16	Upper 19%
Senegal	28.2	1.2	22	Upper 26%
Serbia	7.1	1.3	20	Upper 23%
Seychelles	26.7	1	8	Upper 9%
Sierra Leone	25.5	0.9	13	Upper 15%
Singapore	27.6	1.3	1	Upper 1%
Sint Maarten	27	0.9	4	Upper 5%
Slovakia	3.7	0.7	35	Upper 41%
Slovenia	5.3	0.9	33	Upper 38%
Solomon Islands	26.9	1.2	2	Upper 2%
Somalia	26.1	1.3	3	Upper 3%
South Africa	21.1	0.8	22	Upper 26%
South Korea	8.3	1.6	15	Upper 17%
South Sudan	27.8	2.6	15	Upper 17%
Spain	10	1.1	27	Upper 31%
Sri Lanka	25.6	0.9	13	Upper 15%
Sudan	26.2	2.9	6	Upper 7%





Suriname	27.4	0.9	15	Upper 17%
Svalbard and Jan Mayen	-8.3	6.3	20	Upper 23%
Sweden	-1.3	1	30	Upper 35%
Switzerland	1	1.6	25	Upper 29%
Syria	16.6	3	3	Upper 3%
Sao Tome and Principe	25.7	0.8	8	Upper 9%
Taiwan	19.6	1.7	15	Upper 17%
Tajikistan	-5.7	3	11	Upper 13%
Tanzania	24.9	1.7	2	Upper 2%
Thailand	24.1	0.3	54	Lower 37%
Timor-Leste	26.2	0.6	25	Upper 29%
Togo	27.5	1.7	10	Upper 12%
Tokelau	21.7	0.5	39	Upper 45%
Tonga	18.9	0.3	36	Upper 42%
Trinidad and Tobago	26.7	0.9	7	Upper 8%
Tunisia	16.2	1.7	28	Upper 33%
Turkey	9.9	2.9	5	Upper 6%
Turkmenistan	10.4	3.2	13	Upper 15%
Turks and Caicos Islands	26.6	0.8	6	Upper 7%
Tuvalu	27.7	0.8	11	Upper 13%
Uganda	23.6	2.1	4	Upper 5%
Ukraine	6.9	4.6	2	Upper 2%
United Arab Emirates	25	1.6	16	Upper 19%
United Kingdom	7.8	1.8	14	Upper 16%
United States	5.3	2.9	2	Upper 2%
Uruguay	19.3	-0.1	54	Lower 37%
Uzbekistan	6.9	3.3	12	Upper 14%
Vanuatu	25.8	1.1	2	Upper 2%
Vatican City	12.4	1.1	24	Upper 28%
Venezuela	26.1	1.6	5	Upper 6%
Vietnam	21.7	0.5	51	Lower 41%
Virgin Islands, U.S.	27.2	0.9	3	Upper 3%
Wallis and Futuna	19.7	0.3	39	Upper 45%
Western Sahara	22.5	2.4	8	Upper 9%
Yemen	21.4	0.7	48	Lower 44%
Zambia	23.7	0.5	50	Lower 42%
Zimbabwe	23.3	-0.5	72	Lower 16%
Åland	5.6	2.7	6	Upper 7%