



global climate update january 2025

the climate centre



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Goodsell, B. (2025). Global Climate Update – January 2025. The Climate Centre.

Acknowledgements

The Climate Centre acknowledges the use of ERA5 reanalysis data provided by the Copernicus Climate Change Service (C3S) implemented by the European Centre for Medium-Range Weather Forecasts (ECMWF). We are not endorsed by the Copernicus Climate Change Service, ECMWF or any other global or national weather agency.

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How to read this report

Ranks are based on the seasonal average or sum from 1940 to present day. A value of 1 indicates the highest rank, while a rank of 85 indicates the lowest rank. Anomalies are calculated relative to a 1941-1970 average (baseline). Use of the term 'Territory' in the context of this document, refers to a country or dependency. For a full list of territories considered please see the list of countries and dependencies. To see more information on our methods, refer to our methodology document.



global

13.2 °C

mean temp

1.4 °C

anomaly

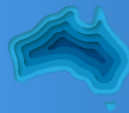
1st

highest jan on record

The warmest continent for January 2025 was Oceania, with a mean temperature of 29.1 °C, and the highest mean temperature anomaly was for Europe* at 4.6 °C. The coldest continent was Antarctica with a mean temperature of -19.8 °C, and the lowest mean temperature anomaly was for both Africa and Oceania at 1.9 °C.

Location	Mean Temperature			
	Value (°C)	Anomaly (°C)	Rank	Percentile
World	13.2	1.4	1 st	Upper 1%
Africa	22.0	1.9	4 th	Upper 5%
Americas	5.1	2.2	6 th	Upper 7%
Antarctica	-19.8	2.1	2 nd	Upper 2%
Asia	4.3	2.2	2 nd	Upper 2%
Europe*	-13.9	4.6	3 rd	Upper 4%
Oceania	29.1	1.9	3 rd	Upper 4%

Within Africa, the region with the highest mean was Eastern Africa (24.8 °C), and the region with the highest anomaly was Northern Africa (2.7 °C). The region with the lowest mean was Northern Africa (15.7 °C), and the region with the lowest anomaly was Southern Africa (1.2 °C). Within the Americas, the region with the highest mean was South America (24.0 °C), and the region with the highest anomaly was Northern America (3.2 °C). The region with the lowest mean was Northern America (-12.1 °C), and the region with the lowest anomaly was Central America (1.0 °C). Within Asia, the region with the highest mean was South-Eastern Asia (23.2 °C), and the region with the highest anomaly was Central Asia (4.4 °C). The region with the lowest mean was Eastern Asia (-7.0 °C), and the region with the lowest anomaly was South-Eastern Asia (1.0 °C). Within Europe*, the region with the highest mean was Southern Europe (6.7 °C), and the region with the highest anomaly was Eastern Europe* (4.9 °C). The region with the lowest mean was Eastern Europe* (-17.4 °C), and the region with the lowest anomaly was Western Europe (2.7 °C). Within Oceania, the region with the highest mean was Australia and New Zealand (29.4 °C), and the region with the highest anomaly was Australia and New Zealand (1.9 °C). The region with the lowest mean was Melanesia (25.0 °C), and the regions with the lowest anomaly were Micronesia and Polynesia (0.7 °C).



africa

22.0 °C mean temp 1.9 °C anomaly 4th highest jan on record

Location	Mean Temperature			
	Value (°C)	Anomaly (°C)	Rank	Percentile
Africa	22.0	1.9	4 th	Upper 5%
Eastern Africa	24.8	1.5	5 th	Upper 6%
Middle Africa	24.4	1.7	2 nd	Upper 2%
Northern Africa	15.7	2.7	4 th	Upper 5%
Southern Africa	24.6	1.2	25 th	Upper 29%
Western Africa	23.0	1.8	8 th	Upper 9%

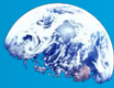
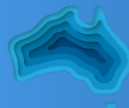
Within Eastern Africa, the territory with the highest mean temperature was South Sudan (29.3 °C), and the territories with the highest anomaly were Madagascar, South Sudan, and Uganda (2.3 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Rwanda (20.2 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Somalia (0.2 °C).

Within Middle Africa, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Central African Republic (27.4 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Democratic Republic of the Congo (2.1 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Chad (21.8 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Central African Republic (0.8 °C).

Within Northern Africa, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Sudan (21.5 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Libya (3.9 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Morocco (11.0 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Western Sahara (1.8 °C).

Within Southern Africa, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Namibia (25.2 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Lesotho (2.2 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Lesotho (18.0 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Botswana (-0.1 °C).

Within Western Africa, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Ghana (28.6 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Niger (3.2 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Mauritania (18.9 °C), and the territories with the lowest anomaly were Guinea-Bissau and Senegal (0.4 °C).



americas

5.1 °C mean temp 2.2 °C anomaly 6th highest jan on record

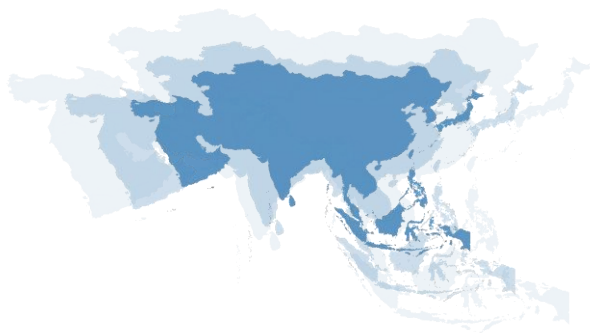
Location	Mean Temperature			
	Value (°C)	Anomaly (°C)	Rank	Percentile
Americas	5.1	2.2	6 th	Upper 7%
Caribbean	23.7	1.1	9 th	Upper 11%
Central America	16.8	1.0	34 th	Upper 40%
Northern America	-12.1	3.2	8 th	Upper 9%
South America	24.0	1.3	5 th	Upper 6%

Within the Caribbean, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Grenada (27.2 °C), and the territories with the highest anomaly were Dominica and Montserrat (2.5 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Saint-Martin (21.8 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Bahamas (0.2 °C).

Within Central America, the territory with the highest mean temperature was El Salvador (26.4 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was El Salvador (2.2 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was México (14.9 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was also México (0.8 °C).

Within Northern America, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Bermuda (9.6 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Canada (5.7 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Greenland (-27.7 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Greenland (0.4 °C).

Within South America, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Paraguay (29.4 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was the Falkland Islands (2.7 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was the Falkland Islands (12.2 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Uruguay (0.3 °C).



asia

4.3 °C mean temp 2.2 °C anomaly 2nd highest jan on record

Location	Mean Temperature			
	Value (°C)	Anomaly (°C)	Rank	Percentile
Asia	4.3	2.2	2 nd	Upper 2%
Central Asia	-5.3	4.4	5 th	Upper 6%
Eastern Asia	-7.0	2.6	2 nd	Upper 2%
South-Eastern Asia	23.2	1.0	19 th	Upper 22%
Southern Asia	11.4	1.1	12 th	Upper 14%
Western Asia	12.2	1.9	14 th	Upper 16%

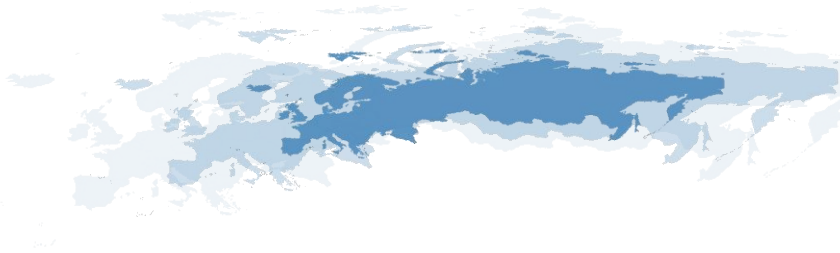
Within Central Asia, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Turkmenistan (3.5 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Kazakhstan (5.4 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Tajikistan (-12.8 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was also Tajikistan (1.3 °C).

Within Eastern Asia, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Taiwan (13.5 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was North Korea (4.6 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Mongolia (-16.2 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Taiwan (0.4 °C).

Within South-Eastern Asia, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Singapore (26.3 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Brunei (1.8 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Laos (17.6 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was also Laos (-0.6 °C).

Within Southern Asia, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Maldives (27.0 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Bhutan (4.2 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Afghanistan (-1.8 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Bangladesh (0.0 °C).

Within Western Asia, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Oman (19.3 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Turkey (3.9 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Armenia (-3.5 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Bahrain (0.4 °C).



europe*

-13.9 °C mean temp **4.6 °C** anomaly **3rd** highest jan on record

Location	Mean Temperature			
	Value (°C)	Anomaly (°C)	Rank	Percentile
Europe*	-13.9	4.6	3 rd	Upper 4%
Eastern Europe*	-17.4	4.9	3 rd	Upper 4%
Northern Europe	-3.0	4.0	17 th	Upper 20%
Southern Europe	6.7	3.5	2 nd	Upper 2%
Western Europe	2.9	2.7	18 th	Upper 21%

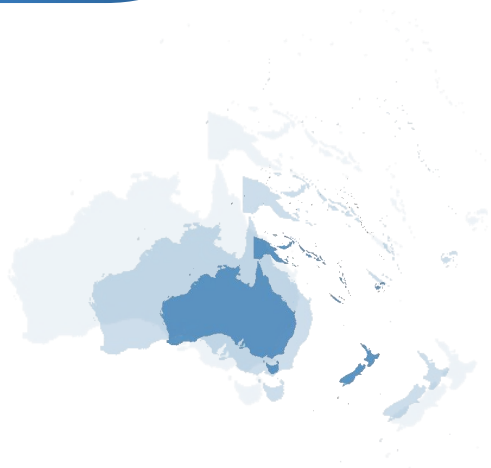
Within Eastern Europe*, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Bulgaria (3.3 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Belarus (9.0 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Russia (-19.4 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Czechia (4.3 °C).

Within Northern Europe, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Jersey (7.6 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Svalbard and Jan Mayen (8.9 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was also Svalbard and Jan Mayen (-12.0 °C), and the territories with the lowest anomaly were Ireland and Jersey (0.3 °C).

Within Southern Europe, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Malta (15.9 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Bosnia and Herzegovina (6.0 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Andorra (-1.4 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Portugal (2.2 °C).

Within Western Europe, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Monaco (10.1 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Austria (4.5 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Switzerland (-2.0 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Belgium (1.5 °C).

*Note: Values for Europe and Eastern Europe incorporate all of geographical Russia, even those parts that are geographically located in Asia.



oceania

29.1 °C mean temp **1.9 °C** anomaly **3rd** highest jan on record

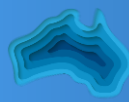
Location	Mean Temperature			
	Value (°C)	Anomaly (°C)	Rank	Percentile
Oceania	29.1	1.9	3 rd	Upper 4%
Australia and New Zealand	29.4	1.9	3 rd	Upper 4%
Melanesia	25.0	1.8	2 nd	Upper 2%
Micronesia	27.2	0.7	5 th	Upper 6%
Polynesia	26.4	0.7	10 th	Upper 12%

Within Australia and New Zealand, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Australia (29.9 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was also Australia (1.9 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was New Zealand (14.7 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Norfolk Island (0.3 °C).

Within Melanesia, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Solomon Islands (27.1 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Papua New Guinea (2.0 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was also Papua New Guinea (24.8 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Fiji (0.7 °C).

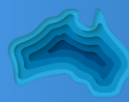
Within Micronesia, the territories with the highest mean temperature were Micronesia and Palau (27.6 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was the Northern Mariana Islands (1.5 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Kiribati (25.6 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was also Kiribati (-0.2 °C).

Within Polynesia, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Tuvalu (27.8 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was the Cook Islands (0.9 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Tonga (22.1 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Wallis and Futuna (0.5 °C).

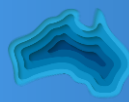


territories (countries and dependencies)

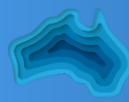
Country or Dependency	Mean Temperature			
	Value (°C)	Anomaly (°C)	Rank	Percentile
Afghanistan	-1.8	0.7	40	Upper 47%
Albania	6.3	4.7	1	Upper 1%
Algeria	13.2	2.6	14	Upper 16%
American Samoa	27.3	0.6	8	Upper 9%
Andorra	-1.4	2.9	12	Upper 14%
Angola	23	1.4	7	Upper 8%
Anguilla	25.8	1.2	2	Upper 2%
Antigua and Barbuda	26	1.3	2	Upper 2%
Argentina	22.9	2.1	1	Upper 1%
Armenia	-3.5	3.3	8	Upper 9%
Aruba	26.6	1.2	2	Upper 2%
Australia	29.9	1.9	3	Upper 4%
Austria	-1.1	4.5	11	Upper 13%
Azerbaijan	2.7	3	5	Upper 6%
Bahamas	22.9	0.2	39	Upper 46%
Bahrain	17.3	0.4	38	Upper 45%
Bangladesh	18.7	0	28	Upper 33%
Barbados	25.7	2.1	5	Upper 6%
Belarus	1.3	9	1	Upper 1%
Belgium	2.8	1.5	37	Upper 44%
Belize	23.7	1.7	9	Upper 11%
Benin	27.7	1.7	9	Upper 11%
Bermuda	9.6	2.8	13	Upper 15%
Bhutan	4	4.2	1	Upper 1%
Bolivia	22	1.3	18	Upper 21%
Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba	26.1	1.3	2	Upper 2%
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.3	6	4	Upper 5%
Botswana	25.1	-0.1	50	Lower 41%
Brazil	25.5	0.9	17	Upper 20%
Brunei	26.2	1.8	7	Upper 8%
Bulgaria	3.3	5	4	Upper 5%
Burkina Faso	26.5	1.8	9	Upper 11%
Burundi	21	1.7	6	Upper 7%
Cabo Verde	21.4	1	9	Upper 11%



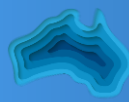
Cambodia	24.7	0	61	Lower 28%
Cameroon	25.2	1	8	Upper 9%
Canada	-17.4	5.7	7	Upper 8%
Cayman Islands	25.7	0.8	11	Upper 13%
Central African Republic	27.4	0.8	12	Upper 14%
Chad	21.8	2	9	Upper 11%
Chile	13.9	1.6	5	Upper 6%
China	-5.9	2.6	1	Upper 1%
Colombia	24.6	1.2	11	Upper 13%
Comoros	26.7	1.2	2	Upper 2%
Cook Islands	26.2	0.9	7	Upper 8%
Costa Rica	22.7	1.1	8	Upper 9%
Croatia	4.9	5.5	6	Upper 7%
Cuba	23.1	0.5	29	Upper 34%
Curaçao	26.7	1.2	2	Upper 2%
Cyprus	12.7	2.1	6	Upper 7%
Czechia	0.5	4.3	13	Upper 15%
Côte d'Ivoire	27.5	1.8	1	Upper 1%
Democratic Republic of the Congo	25.2	2.1	3	Upper 4%
Denmark	3	3.2	19	Upper 22%
Djibouti	23.8	1.3	9	Upper 11%
Dominica	24.9	2.5	12	Upper 14%
Dominican Republic	23.5	1.7	2	Upper 2%
Ecuador	21.8	1.6	6	Upper 7%
Egypt	15.6	3.7	2	Upper 2%
El Salvador	26.4	2.2	3	Upper 4%
Equatorial Guinea	24.9	1.9	4	Upper 5%
Eritrea	23.3	1.2	16	Upper 19%
Estonia	0.6	7.6	3	Upper 4%
Ethiopia	23.3	1.6	8	Upper 9%
Falkland Islands	12.2	2.7	1	Upper 1%
Faroe Islands	3.9	0.6	36	Upper 42%
Fiji	25.9	0.7	18	Upper 21%
Finland	-6.7	4.2	18	Upper 21%
France	4.4	2.1	26	Upper 31%
French Guiana	25.5	1.5	9	Upper 11%
French Polynesia	26.6	0.7	13	Upper 15%
Gabon	25.6	1.7	7	Upper 8%
Gambia	25.5	0.8	16	Upper 19%
Georgia	-1	2.9	8	Upper 9%
Germany	2	3.3	22	Upper 26%
Ghana	28.6	1.8	2	Upper 2%
Greece	8.6	3.7	1	Upper 1%
Greenland	-27.7	0.4	46	Lower 46%



Grenada	27.2	2.3	6	Upper 7%
Guadeloupe	25.6	1.5	1	Upper 1%
Guatemala	21.5	2.1	5	Upper 6%
Guinea	26.1	1.3	7	Upper 8%
Guinea-Bissau	26.1	0.4	23	Upper 27%
Guyana	25.1	1.1	8	Upper 9%
Haiti	24.4	1.6	2	Upper 2%
Honduras	22.6	2	2	Upper 2%
Hungary	2.5	5	10	Upper 12%
Iceland	-4.2	1.3	48	Lower 44%
India	17.2	0.6	12	Upper 14%
Indonesia	25.4	1.6	6	Upper 7%
Iran	6.1	2	18	Upper 21%
Iraq	10.4	2.2	11	Upper 13%
Ireland	5.1	0.3	54	Lower 36%
Isle of Man	7	0.8	37	Upper 44%
Israel	13.5	2.7	3	Upper 4%
Italy	6.4	3.8	4	Upper 5%
Jamaica	25.3	2.1	3	Upper 4%
Japan	1.1	2.2	16	Upper 19%
Jersey	7.6	0.3	55	Lower 35%
Jordan	10.2	2.3	8	Upper 9%
Kazakhstan	-6.9	5.4	4	Upper 5%
Kenya	26.3	1.4	6	Upper 7%
Kiribati	25.6	-0.2	50	Lower 41%
Kosovo	1.9	4.5	7	Upper 8%
Kuwait	13.2	1.5	20	Upper 24%
Kyrgyzstan	-11	2.2	8	Upper 9%
Laos	17.6	-0.6	65	Lower 24%
Latvia	1.6	8.5	2	Upper 2%
Lebanon	8.8	3.1	3	Upper 4%
Lesotho	18	2.2	4	Upper 5%
Liberia	27	2	1	Upper 1%
Libya	14.2	3.9	3	Upper 4%
Liechtenstein	-0.9	3.8	15	Upper 18%
Lithuania	1.9	8.2	3	Upper 4%
Luxembourg	2.1	2.3	26	Upper 31%
Madagascar	25.7	2.3	1	Upper 1%
Malawi	23.6	1.1	8	Upper 9%
Malaysia	25.2	1.6	8	Upper 9%
Maldives	27	0.6	15	Upper 18%
Mali	21.5	1.8	18	Upper 21%
Malta	15.9	2.5	1	Upper 1%
Marshall Islands	27.3	0.6	6	Upper 7%



Martinique	25.4	1.1	2	Upper 2%
Mauritania	18.9	1.4	29	Upper 34%
Mauritius	26.4	0.9	7	Upper 8%
Mayotte	27.7	1.2	2	Upper 2%
Micronesia	27.6	0.9	2	Upper 2%
Moldova	3	7.5	2	Upper 2%
Monaco	10.1	3	1	Upper 1%
Mongolia	-16.2	2.7	7	Upper 8%
Montenegro	2.9	4.5	3	Upper 4%
Montserrat	23.4	2.5	14	Upper 16%
Morocco	11	2.1	15	Upper 18%
Mozambique	26.7	1.7	2	Upper 2%
Myanmar	19.5	1.5	5	Upper 6%
México	14.9	0.8	39	Upper 46%
Namibia	25.2	1.4	21	Upper 25%
Nauru	27.5	0.7	18	Upper 21%
Nepal	5.4	2.7	4	Upper 5%
Netherlands	3.6	1.9	36	Upper 42%
New Caledonia	25.2	1	29	Upper 34%
New Zealand	14.7	0.4	49	Lower 42%
Nicaragua	24.9	1.6	2	Upper 2%
Niger	20.4	3.2	3	Upper 4%
Nigeria	26.1	1.2	10	Upper 12%
Niue	22.2	0.7	17	Upper 20%
Norfolk Island	22.4	0.3	31	Upper 36%
North Korea	-7.6	4.6	8	Upper 9%
North Macedonia	2.4	4.1	9	Upper 11%
Northern Cyprus	13.9	2.1	6	Upper 7%
Northern Mariana Islands	27.5	1.5	1	Upper 1%
Norway	-5.1	4.9	17	Upper 20%
Oman	19.3	0.8	39	Upper 46%
Pakistan	9.2	1.3	14	Upper 16%
Palau	27.6	1	2	Upper 2%
Palestine	13.5	2.3	4	Upper 5%
Panama	25.1	1.1	13	Upper 15%
Papua New Guinea	24.8	2	2	Upper 2%
Paraguay	29.4	2.5	4	Upper 5%
Peru	19.8	1.3	9	Upper 11%
Philippines	25.3	1.7	4	Upper 5%
Poland	2	6	7	Upper 8%
Portugal	10.4	2.2	5	Upper 6%
Puerto Rico	24.9	1.7	1	Upper 1%
Qatar	17.2	0.8	34	Upper 40%
Republic of the Congo	25.8	1.5	5	Upper 6%



Romania	2.1	6.3	3	Upper 4%
Russia	-19.4	4.6	3	Upper 4%
Rwanda	20.2	1.9	3	Upper 4%
Réunion	23.5	1.1	2	Upper 2%
Saint Helena, Ascension and Tris	22.8	0.8	15	Upper 18%
Saint Kitts and Nevis	22.9	2.4	14	Upper 16%
Saint Lucia	26.1	1.1	3	Upper 4%
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	5.1	1.2	42	Upper 49%
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	26.3	1.1	2	Upper 2%
Saint-Barthélemy	21.8	2.1	19	Upper 22%
Saint-Martin	21.8	2.1	19	Upper 22%
Samoa	26	0.6	13	Upper 15%
San Marino	7.8	3.3	8	Upper 9%
Saudi Arabia	15	1.4	29	Upper 34%
Senegal	25	0.4	44	Lower 48%
Serbia	2.6	5.1	6	Upper 7%
Seychelles	26.8	0.6	17	Upper 20%
Sierra Leone	27.7	1.8	1	Upper 1%
Singapore	26.3	0.6	13	Upper 15%
Sint Maarten	25.9	1.3	2	Upper 2%
Slovakia	0.7	5.8	9	Upper 11%
Slovenia	2.9	5.6	7	Upper 8%
Solomon Islands	27.1	1.2	4	Upper 5%
Somalia	24.7	0.2	47	Lower 45%
South Africa	24.1	1.6	4	Upper 5%
South Korea	-0.4	2.9	18	Upper 21%
South Sudan	29.3	2.3	11	Upper 13%
Spain	7.6	2.6	12	Upper 14%
Sri Lanka	25	1	9	Upper 11%
Sudan	21.5	1.9	12	Upper 14%
Suriname	25.4	1	12	Upper 14%
Svalbard and Jan Mayen	-12	8.9	17	Upper 20%
Swaziland	24.1	1.6	8	Upper 9%
Sweden	-4.7	4.1	22	Upper 26%
Switzerland	-2	4	11	Upper 13%
Syria	9.1	2.7	5	Upper 6%
São Tomé and Príncipe	26.8	1.1	4	Upper 5%
Taiwan	13.5	0.4	48	Lower 44%
Tajikistan	-12.8	1.3	24	Upper 28%
Tanzania	23.7	1.4	8	Upper 9%
Thailand	22.3	-0.3	63	Lower 26%
Timor-Leste	25.4	1.1	8	Upper 9%
Togo	28.2	1.9	4	Upper 5%
Tokelau	24.6	0.8	15	Upper 18%



Tonga	22.1	0.7	16	Upper 19%
Trinidad and Tobago	25.9	1.1	3	Upper 4%
Tunisia	12.1	3.1	11	Upper 13%
Turkey	2.9	3.9	4	Upper 5%
Turkmenistan	3.5	2.2	25	Upper 29%
Turks and Caicos Islands	24.7	0.7	23	Upper 27%
Tuvalu	27.8	0.8	8	Upper 9%
Uganda	25	2.3	2	Upper 2%
Ukraine	2.3	8.2	1	Upper 1%
United Arab Emirates	18.2	1.2	26	Upper 31%
United Kingdom	3.6	0.8	50	Lower 41%
United States	-3.1	1.1	32	Upper 38%
Uruguay	23.9	0.3	41	Upper 48%
Uzbekistan	-0.1	2.9	19	Upper 22%
Vanuatu	26.6	0.8	3	Upper 4%
Vatican City	10.1	4.2	1	Upper 1%
Venezuela	26.1	1.7	6	Upper 7%
Vietnam	18.9	0.3	47	Lower 45%
Virgin Islands, U.S.	26.1	1.2	2	Upper 2%
Wallis and Futuna	22.9	0.5	28	Upper 33%
Western Sahara	17.1	1.8	17	Upper 20%
Yemen	19	1	30	Upper 35%
Zambia	22.5	1.2	14	Upper 16%
Zimbabwe	23.7	1.2	27	Upper 32%
Åland	1	3.1	17	Upper 20%