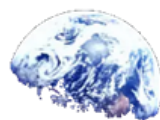




global climate update february 2025

the climate centre



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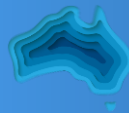
Acknowledgements

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How to read this report

Ranks are based on the seasonal average or sum from 1940 to present day. A value of 1 indicates the highest rank, while a rank of 85 indicates the lowest rank. Anomalies are calculated relative to a 1941-1970 average (baseline). Use of the term 'Territory' in the context of this document, refers to a country or dependency. For a full list of territories considered please see the list of countries and dependencies. To see more information on our methods, refer to our methodology document.



global

13.4 °C mean temp **1.4 °C** anomaly **3rd** highest feb on record

The warmest continent for February 2025 was Oceania, with a mean temperature of 28.2 °C, and the highest mean temperature anomaly was for Europe* at 3.6 °C. The coldest continent was Antarctica with a mean temperature of -27.3 °C, and the lowest mean temperature anomaly was also for Antarctica at 1.0 °C.

Location	Mean Temperature			
	Value (°C)	Anomaly (°C)	Rank	Percentile
World	13.4	1.4	3 rd	Upper 4%
Africa	23.1	1.7	6 th	Upper 7%
Americas	5.4	1.5	13 th	Upper 15%
Antarctica	-27.3	1.0	18 th	Upper 21%
Asia	5.7	1.5	24 th	Upper 28%
Europe*	-13.3	3.6	10 th	Upper 12%
Oceania	28.2	1.8	5 th	Upper 6%

Within Africa, the region with the highest mean was Eastern Africa (25.7 °C), and the regions with the highest anomaly were Eastern Africa and Middle Africa (2.0 °C). The region with the lowest mean was Northern Africa (16.7 °C), and the region with the lowest anomaly was also Northern Africa (1.3 °C). Within the Americas, the region with the highest mean was the Caribbean (24.5 °C), and the region with the highest anomaly was Central America (2.7 °C). The region with the lowest mean was Northern America (-11.9 °C), and the region with the lowest anomaly was South America (1.4 °C). Within Asia, the region with the highest mean was South-Eastern Asia (24.4 °C), and the region with the highest anomaly was Central Asia (2.8 °C). The region with the lowest mean was Eastern Asia (-5.5 °C), and the region with the lowest anomaly was Western Asia (0.7 °C). Within Europe*, the region with the highest mean was Southern Europe (6.8 °C), and the region with the highest anomaly was Northern Europe (4.8 °C). The region with the lowest mean was Eastern Europe* (-16.8 °C), and the region with the lowest anomaly was Western Europe (2.0 °C). Within Oceania, the region with the highest mean was Australia and New Zealand (28.4 °C), and the region with the highest anomaly was also Australia and New Zealand (1.8 °C). The region with the lowest mean was Melanesia (24.7 °C), and the region with the lowest anomaly was Micronesia (0.6 °C).



africa

23.1 °C mean temp **1.7 °C** anomaly **6th** highest feb on record

Location	Mean Temperature			
	Value (°C)	Anomaly (°C)	Rank	Percentile
Africa	23.1	1.7	6 th	Upper 7%
Eastern Africa	25.7	2.0	5 th	Upper 6%
Middle Africa	25.4	2.0	5 th	Upper 6%
Northern Africa	16.7	1.3	22 nd	Upper 26%
Southern Africa	24.2	1.5	19 th	Upper 22%
Western Africa	25.2	1.7	12 th	Upper 14%

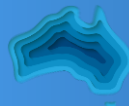
Within Eastern Africa, the territory with the highest mean temperature was South Sudan (31.7 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was also South Sudan (3.6 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Rwanda (21.3 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Somalia (0.8 °C).

Within Middle Africa, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Central African Republic (29.3 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Democratic Republic of the Congo (2.4 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Angola (22.9 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was also Angola (1.1 °C).

Within Northern Africa, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Sudan (23.1 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Tunisia (2.0 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Morocco (12.1 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Egypt (0.1 °C).

Within Southern Africa, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Botswana (25.3 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Lesotho (2.2 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was also Lesotho (17.2 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Botswana (0.9 °C).

Within Western Africa, the territories with the highest mean temperature were Benin and Ghana (29.9 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Niger (2.7 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Cabo Verde (20.1 °C), and the territories with the lowest anomaly were Cabo Verde and Senegal (0.0 °C).



americas

5.4 °C mean temp 1.5 °C anomaly 13th highest feb on record

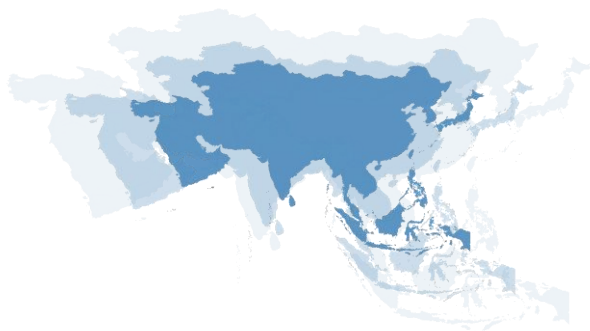
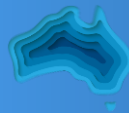
Location	Mean Temperature			
	Value (°C)	Anomaly (°C)	Rank	Percentile
Americas	5.4	1.5	13 th	Upper 15%
Caribbean	24.5	1.7	1 st	Upper 1%
Central America	19.8	2.7	1 st	Upper 1%
Northern America	-11.9	1.5	22 nd	Upper 26%
South America	24.0	1.4	4 th	Upper 5%

Within the Caribbean, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Grenada (29.8 °C), and the territories with the highest anomaly were Dominica and Montserrat (3.1 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Dominican Republic (23.6 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Martinique (0.5 °C).

Within Central America, the territory with the highest mean temperature was El Salvador (27.6 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was México (3.0 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was also México (18.6 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Panama (0.8 °C).

Within Northern America, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Bermuda (11.2 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Greenland (2.6 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was also Greenland (-25.5 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Saint Pierre and Miquelon (1.0 °C).

Within South America, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Paraguay (29.7 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was also Paraguay (3.4 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was the Falkland Islands (9.7 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was also the Falkland Islands (0.0 °C).



asia

5.7 °C mean temp **1.5 °C** anomaly **24th** highest feb on record

Location	Mean Temperature			
	Value (°C)	Anomaly (°C)	Rank	Percentile
Asia	5.7	1.5	24 th	Upper 28%
Central Asia	-5.4	2.8	23 rd	Upper 27%
Eastern Asia	-5.5	1.3	26 th	Upper 31%
South-Eastern Asia	24.4	1.4	9 th	Upper 11%
Southern Asia	14.3	1.5	16 th	Upper 19%
Western Asia	12.9	0.7	47 th	Lower 45%

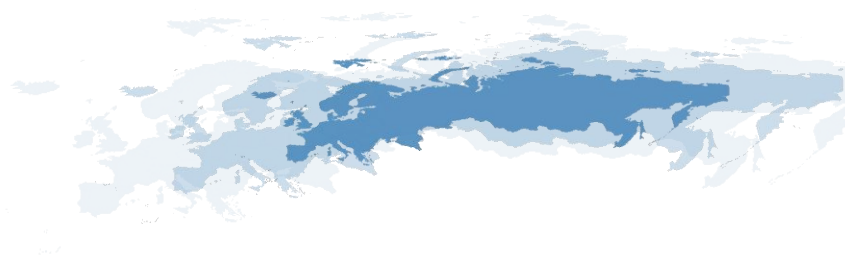
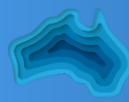
Within Central Asia, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Turkmenistan (3.4 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Kazakhstan (3.6 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Tajikistan (-9.4 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Turkmenistan (-0.2 °C).

Within Eastern Asia, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Taiwan (14.5 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was China (1.4 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Mongolia (-14.7 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was South Korea (0.2 °C).

Within South-Eastern Asia, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Cambodia (27.5 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Myanmar (1.7 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Vietnam (20.1 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was also Vietnam (0.3 °C).

Within Southern Asia, the territory with the highest mean temperature was the Maldives (27.7 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Nepal (2.5 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Afghanistan (1.7 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Bangladesh (0.6 °C).

Within Western Asia, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Oman (22.7 °C), and the territories with the highest anomaly were Oman and the United Arab Emirates (2.4 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Armenia (-5.3 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Cyprus (-1.5 °C).



europe*

-13.3 °C mean temp **3.6 °C** anomaly **10th** highest feb on record

Location	Mean Temperature			
	Value (°C)	Anomaly (°C)	Rank	Percentile
Europe*	-13.3	3.6	10 th	Upper 12%
Eastern Europe*	-16.8	3.7	11 th	Upper 13%
Northern Europe	-1.9	4.8	9 th	Upper 11%
Southern Europe	6.8	2.2	21 st	Upper 25%
Western Europe	3.4	2.0	31 st	Upper 36%

Within Eastern Europe*, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Hungary (0.6 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Russia (4.0 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was also Russia (-18.3 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Bulgaria (-1.0 °C).

Within Northern Europe, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Jersey (7.9 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Svalbard and Jan Mayen (13.7 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was also Svalbard and Jan Mayen (-7.3 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Jersey (1.0 °C).

Within Southern Europe, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Malta (14.8 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Andorra (3.5 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was also Andorra (-0.2 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Greece (0.3 °C).

Within Western Europe, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Monaco (10.1 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Liechtenstein (3.7 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Switzerland (-0.7 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Luxembourg (1.3 °C).

*Note: Values for Europe and Eastern Europe incorporate all of geographical Russia, even those parts that are geographically located in Asia.



oceania

28.2 °C mean temp **1.8 °C** anomaly **5th** highest feb on record

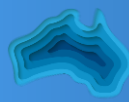
Location	Mean Temperature			
	Value (°C)	Anomaly (°C)	Rank	Percentile
Oceania	28.2	1.8	5 th	Upper 6%
Australia and New Zealand	28.4	1.8	5 th	Upper 6%
Melanesia	24.7	1.5	4 th	Upper 5%
Micronesia	27.0	0.6	5 th	Upper 6%
Polynesia	26.6	0.8	6 th	Upper 7%

Within Australia and New Zealand, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Australia (28.9 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was also Australia (1.9 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was New Zealand (16.2 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Norfolk Island (0.4 °C).

Within Melanesia, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Solomon Islands (27.2 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Papua New Guinea (1.6 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was also Papua New Guinea (24.4 °C), and the territories with the lowest anomaly were New Caledonia and Vanuatu (0.8 °C).

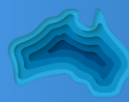
Within Micronesia, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Micronesia (27.5 °C), and the territories with the highest anomaly were Micronesia and Palau (0.9 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Kiribati (25.6 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was also Kiribati (-0.2 °C).

Within Polynesia, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Tuvalu (28.1 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Tokelau (1.2 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Tonga (22.7 °C), and the territories with the lowest anomaly were Niue and Tonga (0.4 °C).

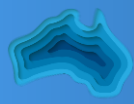


territories (countries and dependencies)

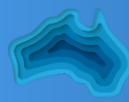
Country or Dependency	Mean Temperature			
	Value (°C)	Anomaly (°C)	Rank	Percentile
Afghanistan	1.7	1.6	26	Upper 31%
Albania	5.1	1.9	25	Upper 29%
Algeria	15.2	1.5	23	Upper 27%
American Samoa	27.6	0.9	4	Upper 5%
Andorra	-0.2	3.5	17	Upper 20%
Angola	22.9	1.1	18	Upper 21%
Anguilla	25.5	1.1	1	Upper 1%
Antigua and Barbuda	25.5	1	4	Upper 5%
Argentina	22.9	2.7	1	Upper 1%
Armenia	-5.3	0	47	Lower 45%
Aruba	26.2	0.9	3	Upper 4%
Australia	28.9	1.9	6	Upper 7%
Austria	-0.5	2.9	25	Upper 29%
Azerbaijan	0	-0.8	60	Lower 29%
Bahamas	24.2	1.7	4	Upper 5%
Bahrain	17.4	0.1	47	Lower 45%
Bangladesh	22	0.6	20	Upper 24%
Barbados	28.6	2.7	5	Upper 6%
Belarus	-4.5	2	42	Upper 49%
Belgium	3.7	1.7	37	Upper 44%
Belize	24.8	2	5	Upper 6%
Benin	29.9	2.4	3	Upper 4%
Bermuda	11.2	1.9	22	Upper 26%
Bhutan	3.7	2.4	9	Upper 11%
Bolivia	22.4	2	4	Upper 5%
Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba	25.6	1	4	Upper 5%
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.4	2.9	26	Upper 31%
Botswana	25.3	0.9	34	Upper 40%
Brazil	25.6	1.1	7	Upper 8%
Brunei	26.2	1.5	9	Upper 11%
Bulgaria	-0.2	-1	65	Lower 24%
Burkina Faso	29.1	2.3	14	Upper 16%
Burundi	22	2.5	2	Upper 2%
Cabo Verde	20.1	0	43	Lower 49%



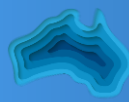
Cambodia	27.5	1.2	22	Upper 26%
Cameroon	26.9	1.8	4	Upper 5%
Canada	-19.6	1.3	34	Upper 40%
Cayman Islands	26.1	1.3	1	Upper 1%
Central African Republic	29.3	1.8	3	Upper 4%
Chad	24.1	2.3	14	Upper 16%
Chile	13.5	1.2	12	Upper 14%
China	-4.3	1.4	26	Upper 31%
Colombia	24.7	0.8	23	Upper 27%
Comoros	27	1.4	2	Upper 2%
Cook Islands	26.7	1.1	4	Upper 5%
Costa Rica	22.9	0.9	12	Upper 14%
Croatia	3.7	2.1	32	Upper 38%
Cuba	24.5	1.6	4	Upper 5%
Curaçao	26.2	0.8	3	Upper 4%
Cyprus	9.4	-1.5	75	Lower 12%
Czechia	-0.6	1.5	41	Upper 48%
Côte d'Ivoire	28.6	1.8	5	Upper 6%
Democratic Republic of the Congo	25.9	2.4	4	Upper 5%
Denmark	1.9	2.2	33	Upper 39%
Djibouti	25	1.5	8	Upper 9%
Dominica	28.3	3.1	6	Upper 7%
Dominican Republic	23.6	1.6	2	Upper 2%
Ecuador	21.7	1.3	14	Upper 16%
Egypt	14.1	0.1	50	Lower 41%
El Salvador	27.6	2.6	1	Upper 1%
Equatorial Guinea	25.3	2	5	Upper 6%
Eritrea	24.4	1.5	16	Upper 19%
Estonia	-3.2	3.6	30	Upper 35%
Ethiopia	25	2.3	3	Upper 4%
Falkland Islands	9.7	0	59	Lower 31%
Faroe Islands	6.2	3.1	1	Upper 1%
Fiji	26.6	1.3	4	Upper 5%
Finland	-4.8	5.7	13	Upper 15%
France	5.5	2.1	27	Upper 32%
French Guiana	25.4	1.3	9	Upper 11%
French Polynesia	26.9	0.8	10	Upper 12%
Gabon	26	1.8	5	Upper 6%
Gambia	26.7	0.4	37	Upper 44%
Georgia	-3.8	-1	64	Lower 25%
Germany	1.5	1.7	40	Upper 47%
Ghana	29.9	2	6	Upper 7%
Greece	6.4	0.3	51	Lower 40%
Greenland	-25.5	2.6	11	Upper 13%



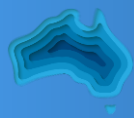
Grenada	29.8	2.9	7	Upper 8%
Guadeloupe	24.8	0.8	5	Upper 6%
Guatemala	22.7	2.4	3	Upper 4%
Guinea	27.8	1.5	8	Upper 9%
Guinea-Bissau	27.5	0.6	20	Upper 24%
Guyana	24.8	0.6	19	Upper 22%
Haiti	24.9	1.9	1	Upper 1%
Honduras	23.4	2.1	3	Upper 4%
Hungary	0.6	0.4	54	Lower 36%
Iceland	-0.2	5.3	3	Upper 4%
India	20.7	1.6	4	Upper 5%
Indonesia	25.6	1.6	6	Upper 7%
Iran	7.3	1	36	Upper 42%
Iraq	9.8	-0.8	66	Lower 22%
Ireland	6.6	1.7	18	Upper 21%
Isle of Man	6.9	1.4	23	Upper 27%
Israel	11.2	-0.6	66	Lower 22%
Italy	6.6	2.6	15	Upper 18%
Jamaica	25.4	2.1	2	Upper 2%
Japan	0.5	1	41	Upper 48%
Jersey	7.9	1	33	Upper 39%
Jordan	8.8	-1	68	Lower 20%
Kazakhstan	-7.6	3.6	19	Upper 22%
Kenya	27.3	1.7	5	Upper 6%
Kiribati	25.6	-0.2	58	Lower 32%
Kosovo	0.9	1.2	48	Lower 44%
Kuwait	13.3	-0.8	64	Lower 25%
Kyrgyzstan	-8.3	2.6	12	Upper 14%
Laos	21	0.9	31	Upper 36%
Latvia	-3.1	3.1	33	Upper 39%
Lebanon	5.1	-1.3	73	Lower 14%
Lesotho	17.2	2.2	8	Upper 9%
Liberia	27.3	1.9	3	Upper 4%
Libya	14.4	1.3	23	Upper 27%
Liechtenstein	1.2	3.7	17	Upper 20%
Lithuania	-2.6	2.9	36	Upper 42%
Luxembourg	2.3	1.3	40	Upper 47%
Madagascar	24.8	1.4	12	Upper 14%
Malawi	23.9	1.6	4	Upper 5%
Malaysia	25.5	1.5	9	Upper 11%
Maldives	27.7	1	5	Upper 6%
Mali	24.4	1.6	21	Upper 25%
Malta	14.8	1.5	9	Upper 11%
Marshall Islands	27.1	0.5	12	Upper 14%



Martinique	24.8	0.5	10	Upper 12%
Mauritania	21.2	0.8	38	Upper 45%
Mauritius	27.1	1.5	1	Upper 1%
Mayotte	28.1	1.4	2	Upper 2%
Micronesia	27.5	0.9	2	Upper 2%
Moldova	-2.5	-0.2	60	Lower 29%
Monaco	10.1	2.5	7	Upper 8%
Mongolia	-14.7	0.8	41	Upper 48%
Montenegro	1.9	1.8	31	Upper 36%
Montserrat	27	3.1	5	Upper 6%
Morocco	12.1	1.5	27	Upper 32%
Mozambique	26.4	1.7	5	Upper 6%
Myanmar	21.6	1.7	6	Upper 7%
México	18.6	3	1	Upper 1%
Namibia	25	1.7	18	Upper 21%
Nauru	27.2	0.5	35	Upper 41%
Nepal	7.1	2.5	8	Upper 9%
Netherlands	3.7	1.6	39	Upper 46%
New Caledonia	25.3	0.8	31	Upper 36%
New Zealand	16.2	1.8	8	Upper 9%
Nicaragua	25.3	1.5	6	Upper 7%
Niger	22.8	2.7	13	Upper 15%
Nigeria	28.2	1.8	14	Upper 16%
Niue	22.8	0.4	33	Upper 39%
Norfolk Island	23.1	0.4	25	Upper 29%
North Korea	-7.8	1.3	46	Lower 46%
North Macedonia	2.1	1.6	39	Upper 46%
Northern Cyprus	10.8	-1.3	74	Lower 13%
Northern Mariana Islands	26.4	0.8	5	Upper 6%
Norway	-3.4	6	9	Upper 11%
Oman	22.7	2.4	8	Upper 9%
Pakistan	13.2	2.2	6	Upper 7%
Palau	27.4	0.9	1	Upper 1%
Palestine	11.2	-0.8	69	Lower 19%
Panama	25.1	0.8	19	Upper 22%
Papua New Guinea	24.4	1.6	3	Upper 4%
Paraguay	29.7	3.4	1	Upper 1%
Peru	19.6	1.1	8	Upper 9%
Philippines	25.4	1.6	5	Upper 6%
Poland	-0.8	2	41	Upper 48%
Portugal	10.9	2	14	Upper 16%
Puerto Rico	24.8	1.6	2	Upper 2%
Qatar	18.4	0.8	37	Upper 44%
Republic of the Congo	26.2	1.6	8	Upper 9%



Romania	-1.7	-0.1	59	Lower 31%
Russia	-18.3	4	9	Upper 11%
Rwanda	21.3	2.8	1	Upper 1%
Réunion	23.6	1.2	2	Upper 2%
Saint Helena, Ascension and Tris	23.6	0.5	31	Upper 36%
Saint Kitts and Nevis	26.5	2.9	5	Upper 6%
Saint Lucia	25.5	0.6	17	Upper 20%
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	5.9	1	38	Upper 45%
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	25.7	0.7	7	Upper 8%
Saint-Barthélemy	25.4	2.5	8	Upper 9%
Saint-Martin	25.4	2.5	8	Upper 9%
Samoa	26.1	0.6	8	Upper 9%
San Marino	7.3	1.6	29	Upper 34%
Saudi Arabia	17.2	1.3	35	Upper 41%
Senegal	26.5	0	59	Lower 31%
Serbia	1.1	1	47	Lower 45%
Seychelles	27.6	1.1	7	Upper 8%
Sierra Leone	28.7	2	3	Upper 4%
Singapore	26.4	0.4	21	Upper 25%
Sint Maarten	25.5	1.1	1	Upper 1%
Slovakia	-0.8	1.9	37	Upper 44%
Slovenia	1.7	2	35	Upper 41%
Solomon Islands	27.2	1.3	1	Upper 1%
Somalia	26	0.8	16	Upper 19%
South Africa	23.4	1.7	13	Upper 15%
South Korea	-0.9	0.2	58	Lower 32%
South Sudan	31.7	3.6	2	Upper 2%
Spain	8.6	2.7	16	Upper 19%
Sri Lanka	26	1.2	7	Upper 8%
Sudan	23.1	1.8	20	Upper 24%
Suriname	25.1	0.5	31	Upper 36%
Svalbard and Jan Mayen	-7.3	13.7	2	Upper 2%
Swaziland	23.7	1.4	18	Upper 21%
Sweden	-3.4	4.9	16	Upper 19%
Switzerland	-0.7	3.4	18	Upper 21%
Syria	7.3	-0.8	67	Lower 21%
São Tomé and Príncipe	27.4	1.2	3	Upper 4%
Taiwan	14.5	0.6	47	Lower 45%
Tajikistan	-9.4	2.1	14	Upper 16%
Tanzania	24.4	2.2	3	Upper 4%
Thailand	25.6	1.1	22	Upper 26%
Timor-Leste	25.3	1.3	7	Upper 8%
Togo	29.8	2.3	2	Upper 2%
Tokelau	26.3	1.2	6	Upper 7%



Tonga	22.7	0.4	31	Upper 36%
Trinidad and Tobago	25.8	1	6	Upper 7%
Tunisia	12.8	2	22	Upper 26%
Turkey	-0.4	-0.6	62	Lower 27%
Turkmenistan	3.4	-0.2	47	Lower 45%
Turks and Caicos Islands	25.1	1.3	3	Upper 4%
Tuvalu	28.1	1.1	4	Upper 5%
Uganda	26.6	3.5	1	Upper 1%
Ukraine	-4.1	0.2	54	Lower 36%
United Arab Emirates	20.9	2.4	11	Upper 13%
United Kingdom	5	2.1	25	Upper 29%
United States	-0.7	1.6	26	Upper 31%
Uruguay	24.8	1.6	4	Upper 5%
Uzbekistan	0.6	1.3	38	Upper 45%
Vanuatu	26.8	0.8	3	Upper 4%
Vatican City	10	2.8	8	Upper 9%
Venezuela	26.6	1.6	7	Upper 8%
Vietnam	20.1	0.3	48	Lower 44%
Virgin Islands, U.S.	25.7	1	3	Upper 4%
Wallis and Futuna	24	0.5	29	Upper 34%
Western Sahara	18.4	1.1	26	Upper 31%
Yemen	22	2.3	9	Upper 11%
Zambia	22.9	1.6	9	Upper 11%
Zimbabwe	24.1	1.8	15	Upper 18%
Åland	0	3.5	21	Upper 25%