



# **global climate update august 2025**

the climate centre



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## **Acknowledgements**

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## **How to read this report**

Ranks are based on the seasonal average or sum from 1940 to present day. A value of 1 indicates the highest rank, while a rank of 86 indicates the lowest rank. Anomalies are calculated relative to a 1941-1970 average (baseline). Use of the term 'Territory' in the context of this document, refers to a country or dependency. For a full list of territories considered please see the list of countries and dependencies. ERA5 reanalysis data represents model-based temperature estimates that may differ from direct observational measurements, particularly in data-sparse regions or during extreme events. To see more information on our methods, refer to our methodology document.



# global

**16.6 °C** mean temp   **1.1 °C** anomaly   **3<sup>rd</sup>** highest aug on record

The warmest continent for August 2025 was Africa, with a mean temperature of 26.1 °C, and the highest mean temperature anomaly was for Antarctica at 4.6 °C. The coldest continent was Antarctica with a mean temperature of -40.2 °C, and the lowest mean temperature anomaly was for Oceania at 0.3 °C.

Location	Mean Temperature			
	Value (°C)	Anomaly (°C)	Rank	Percentile
World	16.6	1.1	3 <sup>rd</sup>	Upper 3%
Africa	26.1	1.3	15 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 17%
Americas	17.9	1.1	10 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 12%
Antarctica	-40.2	4.6	5 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 6%
Asia	24.5	1.5	4 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 5%
Europe*	15.5	1.5	5 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 6%
Oceania	16.3	0.3	45 <sup>th</sup>	Lower 48%

Within Africa, the region with the highest mean was Northern Africa (31.8 °C), and the region with the highest anomaly was also Northern Africa (2.1 °C). The region with the lowest mean was Southern Africa (16.2 °C), and the region with the lowest anomaly was Eastern Africa (0.6 °C). Within the Americas, the region with the highest mean was Caribbean (28.0 °C), and the region with the highest anomaly was Central America (1.6 °C). The region with the lowest mean was Northern America (14.8 °C), and the region with the lowest anomaly was South America (0.6 °C). Within Asia, the region with the highest mean was Western Asia (32.1 °C), and the region with the highest anomaly was also Western Asia (2.5 °C). The region with the lowest mean was Eastern Asia (19.8 °C), and the region with the lowest anomaly was Central Asia (0.8 °C). Within Europe\*, the region with the highest mean was Southern Europe (23.6 °C), and the region with the highest anomaly was Western Europe (2.1 °C). The region with the lowest mean was Northern Europe (13.6 °C), and the region with the lowest anomaly was also Northern Europe (0.9 °C). Within Oceania, the region with the highest mean was Micronesia (27.1 °C), and the region with the highest anomaly was Melanesia (1.3 °C). The region with the lowest mean was Australia and New Zealand (15.8 °C), and the region with the lowest anomaly was also Australia and New Zealand (0.2 °C).



# africa

26.1 °C mean temp 1.3 °C anomaly 15<sup>th</sup> highest aug on record

Location	Mean Temperature			
	Value (°C)	Anomaly (°C)	Rank	Percentile
Africa	26.1	1.3	15 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 17%
Eastern Africa	22.5	0.6	30 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 35%
Middle Africa	24.5	0.7	27 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 31%
Northern Africa	31.8	2.1	5 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 6%
Southern Africa	16.2	1.1	17 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 20%
Western Africa	29.2	1.6	20 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 23%

Within Eastern Africa, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Djibouti (30.5 °C), and the territories with the highest anomaly were Eritrea and Zimbabwe (1.3 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Reunion (17.0 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Zambia (-0.4 °C).

Within Middle Africa, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Chad (29.3 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was also Chad (2.0 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Angola (20.9 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was also Angola (-0.3 °C).

Within Northern Africa, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Algeria (34.4 °C), and the territories with the highest anomaly were Libya and Morocco (2.3 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Morocco (28.6 °C), and the territories with the lowest anomaly were Tunisia and Western Sahara (1.6 °C).

Within Southern Africa, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Botswana (18.8 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Lesotho (2.4 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was also Lesotho (8.5 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Namibia (0.1 °C).

Within Western Africa, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Mauritania (33.5 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Niger (2.3 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Liberia (23.9 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Cabo Verde (0.6 °C).



# americas

17.9 °C mean temp 1.1 °C anomaly 10<sup>th</sup> highest aug on record

Location	Mean Temperature			
	Value (°C)	Anomaly (°C)	Rank	Percentile
Americas	17.9	1.1	10 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 12%
Caribbean	28.0	1.3	2 <sup>nd</sup>	Upper 2%
Central America	25.3	1.6	7 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 8%
Northern America	14.8	1.4	11 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 13%
South America	20.5	0.6	23 <sup>rd</sup>	Upper 27%

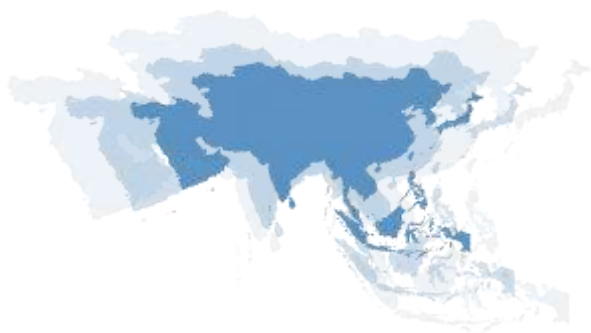
Within the Caribbean, the territory with the highest mean temperature was British Virgin Islands (33.8 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Saint Kitts and Nevis (3.1 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Grenada (26.2 °C), and the territories with the lowest anomaly was Curacao, and Turks and Caicos Islands (0.8 °C).

Within Central America, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Belize (27.7 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was El Salvador (2.2 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Costa Rica (23.5 °C), and the territories with the lowest anomaly were Costa Rica and Panama (1.0 °C).

Within Northern America, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Bermuda (32.3 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Saint Pierre and Miquelon (2.6 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Greenland (-5.7 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was United States (0.9 °C).

Within South America, the territory with the highest mean temperature was French Guiana (26.3 °C), and the territories with the highest anomaly were Colombia, the Falkland Islands, Guyana, and Venezuela (1.3 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Falkland Islands (4.1 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Paraguay (-0.5 °C).





# asia

**24.5 °C** mean temp   **1.5 °C** anomaly   **4<sup>th</sup>** highest aug on record

Location	Mean Temperature			
	Value (°C)	Anomaly (°C)	Rank	Percentile
Asia	24.5	1.5	4 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 5%
Central Asia	23.1	0.8	26 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 30%
Eastern Asia	19.8	1.3	6 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 7%
South-Eastern Asia	25.7	1.3	12 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 14%
Southern Asia	27.3	1.6	4 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 5%
Western Asia	32.1	2.5	8 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 9%

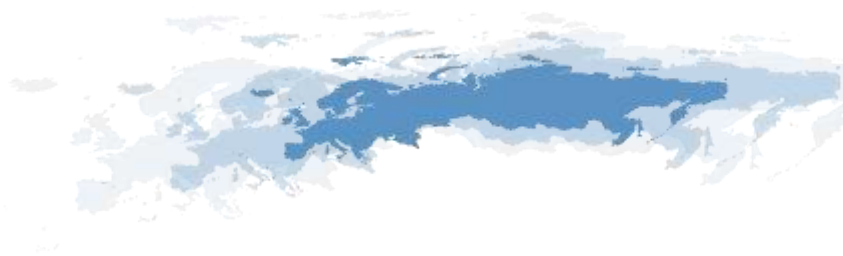
Within Central Asia, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Turkmenistan (30.6 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Tajikistan (3.0 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Kyrgyzstan (13.0 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Kazakhstan (0.4 °C).

Within Eastern Asia, the territory with the highest mean temperature was South Korea (27.0 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Japan (2.3 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Mongolia (17.8 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was also Mongolia (1.0 °C).

Within South-Eastern Asia, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Singapore (27.8 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Myanmar (1.6 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Timor-Leste (23.7 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Singapore (0.9 °C).

Within Southern Asia, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Iran (30.4 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was also Iran (2.5 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Bhutan (16.0 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Maldives (0.9 °C).

Within Western Asia, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Kuwait (38.4 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Armenia (3.3 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Armenia (20.5 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Oman (-0.4 °C).



# europe\*

15.5 °C mean temp

1.5 °C anomaly

5<sup>th</sup> highest aug on record

Location	Mean Temperature			
	Value (°C)	Anomaly (°C)	Rank	Percentile
Europe*	15.5	1.5	5 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 6%
Eastern Europe*	14.9	1.5	4 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 5%
Northern Europe	13.6	0.9	27 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 31%
Southern Europe	23.6	1.9	7 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 8%
Western Europe	19.2	2.1	14 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 16%

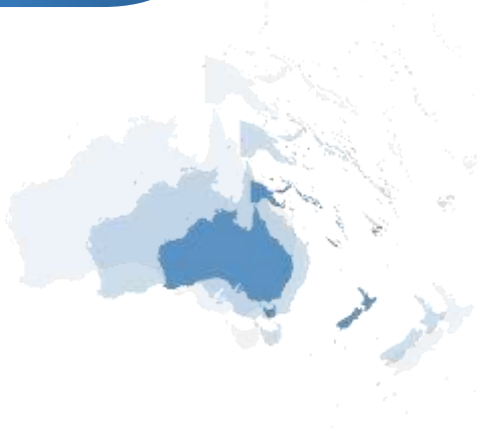
Within Eastern Europe\*, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Bulgaria (22.5 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Russia (1.6 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Russia (14.4 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Belarus (0.0 °C).

Within Northern Europe, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Guernsey (18.9 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Svalbard and Jan Mayen (4.5 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Svalbard and Jan Mayen (4.3 °C), and the territories with the lowest anomaly were Estonia and Latvia (-0.4 °C).

Within Southern Europe, the territories with the highest mean temperature were Malta and Vatican City (26.2 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Spain (3.1 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Andorra (16.2 °C), and the territories with the lowest anomaly were Greece and Malta (0.4 °C).

Within Western Europe, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Monaco (24.0 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Switzerland (2.6 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Switzerland (15.9 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Germany (1.4 °C).

\*Note: Values for Europe and Eastern Europe incorporate all of geographical Russia, even those parts that are geographically located in Asia.



# oceania

16.3 °C mean temp 0.3 °C anomaly 45<sup>th</sup> highest aug on record

Location	Mean Temperature			
	Value (°C)	Anomaly (°C)	Rank	Percentile
Oceania	16.3	0.3	45 <sup>th</sup>	Lower 48%
Australia and New Zealand	15.8	0.2	48 <sup>th</sup>	Lower 44%
Melanesia	23.4	1.3	4 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 5%
Micronesia	27.1	0.5	14 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 16%
Polynesia	25.1	0.6	4 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 5%

Within Australia and New Zealand, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Norfolk Island (17.7 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was New Zealand (1.0 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was also New Zealand (6.1 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Australia (0.2 °C).

Within Melanesia, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Solomon Islands (26.3 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was New Caledonia (1.4 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was also New Caledonia (20.1 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Vanuatu (0.9 °C).

Within Micronesia, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Nauru (27.8 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was also Nauru (1.1 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Kiribati (26.6 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was also Kiribati (0.2 °C).

Within Polynesia, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Tuvalu (27.5 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was French Polynesia (0.7 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Tonga (18.1 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Wallis and Futuna (0.2 °C).





# territories (countries and dependencies)

Country or Dependency	Mean Temperature			
	Value (°C)	Anomaly (°C)	Rank	Percentile
Afghanistan	24.7	1.6	12	Upper 14%
Albania	22.9	1.1	22	Upper 26%
Algeria	34.4	2.2	11	Upper 13%
American Samoa	26.5	0.6	10	Upper 12%
Andorra	16.2	2.9	7	Upper 8%
Angola	20.9	-0.3	70	Lower 19%
Anguilla	28	0.9	3	Upper 3%
Antigua and Barbuda	27.9	1	3	Upper 3%
Argentina	10	1.1	20	Upper 23%
Armenia	20.5	3.3	2	Upper 2%
Aruba	28	0.9	5	Upper 6%
Australia	16.2	0.2	50	Lower 42%
Austria	16.9	2	17	Upper 20%
Azerbaijan	25.2	2.3	9	Upper 10%
Bahamas	28.7	1	2	Upper 2%
Bahrain	34.4	1	9	Upper 10%
Bangladesh	28.7	1.3	14	Upper 16%
Barbados	27.3	1.3	41	Upper 48%
Belarus	17.1	0	52	Lower 40%
Belgium	18.6	2	14	Upper 16%
Belize	27.7	1.9	7	Upper 8%
Benin	25.3	1.2	19	Upper 22%
Bermuda	32.3	2.2	17	Upper 20%
Bhutan	16	1.9	8	Upper 9%
Bolivia	19	0.5	33	Upper 38%
Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba	28	1	3	Upper 3%
Bosnia and Herzegovina	20.4	1.4	26	Upper 30%
Botswana	18.8	1.2	18	Upper 21%
Brazil	24.6	0.2	31	Upper 36%
British Virgin Islands	33.8	2.5	17	Upper 20%
Brunei	26.5	1.3	21	Upper 24%
Bulgaria	22.5	1	27	Upper 31%
Burkina Faso	26.2	1	43	Upper 50%
Burundi	21.2	0.3	37	Upper 43%



Cabo Verde	24.8	0.6	21	Upper 24%
Cambodia	27.5	1.4	11	Upper 13%
Cameroon	23.2	0.8	14	Upper 16%
Canada	13.1	1.6	6	Upper 7%
Cayman Islands	29.4	1.3	2	Upper 2%
Central African Republic	24.1	0.6	17	Upper 20%
Chad	29.3	2	10	Upper 12%
Chile	5.5	1	21	Upper 24%
China	19.8	1.3	5	Upper 6%
Colombia	24	1.3	6	Upper 7%
Comoros	23.3	0.5	19	Upper 22%
Cook Islands	22.8	0.6	19	Upper 22%
Costa Rica	23.5	1	7	Upper 8%
Croatia	22.2	1.3	24	Upper 28%
Cuba	28.5	1.1	3	Upper 3%
Curacao	27.9	0.8	7	Upper 8%
Cyprus	28	1.1	16	Upper 19%
Czechia	18.1	1.4	26	Upper 30%
Cote d'Ivoire	24.6	0.9	26	Upper 30%
Democratic Republic of the Congo	24.3	0.7	15	Upper 17%
Denmark	16.7	0.6	38	Upper 44%
Djibouti	30.5	0.8	57	Lower 34%
Dominica	30.5	2.7	25	Upper 29%
Dominican Republic	26.9	1.7	1	Upper 1%
Ecuador	20.4	1.1	11	Upper 13%
Egypt	31.4	2.1	9	Upper 10%
El Salvador	27.5	2.2	3	Upper 3%
Equatorial Guinea	22.8	1	16	Upper 19%
Eritrea	27.7	1.3	31	Upper 36%
Estonia	15.5	-0.4	62	Lower 28%
Eswatini	18.2	1.7	5	Upper 6%
Ethiopia	22.5	1	29	Upper 34%
Falkland Islands	4.1	1.3	11	Upper 13%
Faroe Islands	12	1.5	3	Upper 3%
Fiji	23.7	1.2	7	Upper 8%
Finland	13.9	0.1	42	Upper 49%
France	20.6	2.5	8	Upper 9%
French Guiana	26.3	1.2	17	Upper 20%
French Polynesia	25.2	0.7	4	Upper 5%
Gabon	23.3	0.3	37	Upper 43%
Gambia	27.1	1.3	39	Upper 45%
Georgia	20.6	2.9	8	Upper 9%
Germany	18.3	1.4	21	Upper 24%
Ghana	25.3	0.9	22	Upper 26%



Gibraltar	25.2	0.5	24	Upper 28%
Greece	24.7	0.4	34	Upper 40%
Greenland	-5.7	2.5	8	Upper 9%
Grenada	26.2	1	44	Lower 49%
Guadeloupe	27.4	1.1	3	Upper 3%
Guatemala	24.6	2.1	4	Upper 5%
Guernsey	18.9	1.8	9	Upper 10%
Guinea	24.2	1.4	15	Upper 17%
Guinea-Bissau	26.2	1.2	32	Upper 37%
Guyana	25.7	1.3	8	Upper 9%
Haiti	27.9	1.6	1	Upper 1%
Honduras	25.2	1.9	5	Upper 6%
Hungary	22	0.8	28	Upper 33%
Iceland	9.4	2.9	4	Upper 5%
India	26.4	1.2	14	Upper 16%
Indonesia	25	1.2	13	Upper 15%
Iran	30.4	2.5	2	Upper 2%
Iraq	36.4	2.8	13	Upper 15%
Ireland	16.2	1.5	6	Upper 7%
Isle of Man	16	1.6	3	Upper 3%
Israel	28.8	2.4	5	Upper 6%
Italy	22.6	1.3	28	Upper 33%
Jamaica	28.6	2.2	2	Upper 2%
Japan	25.4	2.3	6	Upper 7%
Jersey	18.4	1.8	3	Upper 3%
Jordan	30.3	2.8	4	Upper 5%
Kazakhstan	22.1	0.4	35	Upper 41%
Kenya	24.1	0.9	18	Upper 21%
Kiribati	26.6	0.2	33	Upper 38%
Kosovo	22.1	2.2	13	Upper 15%
Kuwait	38.4	2.3	12	Upper 14%
Kyrgyzstan	13	0.8	13	Upper 15%
Laos	25.3	1.5	6	Upper 7%
Latvia	15.8	-0.4	60	Lower 30%
Lebanon	25.8	2.6	3	Upper 3%
Lesotho	8.5	2.4	6	Upper 7%
Liberia	23.9	0.9	17	Upper 20%
Libya	31.2	2.3	12	Upper 14%
Liechtenstein	16.6	2	13	Upper 15%
Lithuania	16.3	-0.3	55	Lower 36%
Luxembourg	18.2	1.9	20	Upper 23%
Madagascar	20	0.7	25	Upper 29%
Malawi	19.7	0.3	36	Upper 42%
Malaysia	25.7	1.2	16	Upper 19%



Maldives	27.4	0.9	10	Upper 12%
Mali	31.6	1.9	20	Upper 23%
Malta	26.2	0.4	28	Upper 33%
Marshall Islands	27.2	0.4	18	Upper 21%
Martinique	27.4	1.3	2	Upper 2%
Mauritania	33.5	1.6	14	Upper 16%
Mauritius	20.9	0.6	31	Upper 36%
Mayotte	24.5	0.5	18	Upper 21%
Micronesia	27.3	0.7	7	Upper 8%
Moldova	22.2	1.2	25	Upper 29%
Monaco	24	2.5	5	Upper 6%
Mongolia	17.8	1	19	Upper 22%
Montenegro	20.2	1.5	27	Upper 31%
Montserrat	32.4	3	15	Upper 17%
Morocco	28.6	2.3	5	Upper 6%
Mozambique	21.9	0.7	17	Upper 20%
Myanmar	25.6	1.6	9	Upper 10%
Mexico	25.3	1.6	8	Upper 9%
Namibia	17.3	0.1	44	Lower 49%
Nauru	27.8	1.1	4	Upper 5%
Nepal	19.6	1.9	6	Upper 7%
Netherlands	18.4	1.6	18	Upper 21%
New Caledonia	20.1	1.4	8	Upper 9%
New Zealand	6.1	1	34	Upper 40%
Nicaragua	26.3	1.4	6	Upper 7%
Niger	31.4	2.3	23	Upper 27%
Nigeria	25.3	1.2	16	Upper 19%
Niue	18.3	0.3	33	Upper 38%
Norfolk Island	17.7	0.8	11	Upper 13%
North Korea	23.2	1.9	2	Upper 2%
North Macedonia	21.8	0.5	35	Upper 41%
Northern Cyprus	29.3	1.2	15	Upper 17%
Northern Mariana Islands	27.7	0.5	10	Upper 12%
Norway	12	1.1	23	Upper 27%
Oman	32	-0.4	70	Lower 19%
Pakistan	28.6	1.5	8	Upper 9%
Palau	27.2	0.6	18	Upper 21%
Palestine	28.8	2	5	Upper 6%
Panama	25.3	1	12	Upper 14%
Papua New Guinea	23.3	1.3	6	Upper 7%
Paraguay	20	-0.5	55	Lower 36%
Peru	18.4	1.1	14	Upper 16%
Philippines	26.3	1	17	Upper 20%
Poland	18.1	0.8	36	Upper 42%



Portugal	24.1	2	7	Upper 8%
Puerto Rico	27.1	1	7	Upper 8%
Qatar	36.7	1.9	6	Upper 7%
Republic of the Congo	24.1	0.2	26	Upper 30%
Romania	21.2	1.3	23	Upper 27%
Russia	14.4	1.6	4	Upper 5%
Rwanda	20	0.4	31	Upper 36%
Reunion	17	0.5	30	Upper 35%
Saint Helena, Ascension and Tris	19.5	0.3	37	Upper 43%
Saint Kitts and Nevis	33	3.1	15	Upper 17%
Saint Lucia	28.2	1.6	2	Upper 2%
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	21.6	2.6	8	Upper 9%
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	27.6	1.1	4	Upper 5%
Saint-Barthelemy	33.7	2.7	15	Upper 17%
Saint-Martin	33.7	2.7	15	Upper 17%
Samoa	25.2	0.6	7	Upper 8%
San Marino	24.1	0.9	35	Upper 41%
Saudi Arabia	35.6	3.1	9	Upper 10%
Senegal	27.8	1.3	39	Upper 45%
Serbia	22.2	1.2	22	Upper 26%
Seychelles	24.8	0.2	36	Upper 42%
Sierra Leone	24.2	1.1	13	Upper 15%
Singapore	27.8	0.9	7	Upper 8%
Sint Maarten	28	0.9	3	Upper 3%
Slovakia	18.8	1.4	26	Upper 30%
Slovenia	19.9	1.4	25	Upper 29%
Solomon Islands	26.3	1.2	2	Upper 2%
Somalia	27.2	0.9	15	Upper 17%
South Africa	14.4	1.6	5	Upper 6%
South Korea	27	2.1	2	Upper 2%
South Sudan	24.8	0.3	48	Lower 44%
Spain	24.9	3.1	2	Upper 2%
Sri Lanka	27.8	1.4	7	Upper 8%
Sudan	30.3	1.8	15	Upper 17%
Suriname	26	0.9	22	Upper 26%
Svalbard and Jan Mayen	4.3	4.5	2	Upper 2%
Sweden	13.5	0.2	38	Upper 44%
Switzerland	15.9	2.6	8	Upper 9%
Syria	31.1	2.1	7	Upper 8%
Sao Tome and Principe	23	0.1	64	Lower 26%
Taiwan	25.2	1.5	5	Upper 6%
Tajikistan	15.5	3	2	Upper 2%
Tanzania	21.6	0.3	34	Upper 40%
Thailand	27.3	1.4	9	Upper 10%





Timor-Leste	23.7	1.1	8	Upper 9%
Togo	24.8	1.2	17	Upper 20%
Tokelau	21.1	0.3	48	Lower 44%
Tonga	18.1	0.3	33	Upper 38%
Trinidad and Tobago	27	1.1	8	Upper 9%
Tunisia	29.8	1.6	21	Upper 24%
Turkey	24.8	2.8	4	Upper 5%
Turkmenistan	30.6	1.4	10	Upper 12%
Turks and Caicos Islands	28.3	0.8	3	Upper 3%
Tuvalu	27.5	0.6	3	Upper 3%
Uganda	22.4	1.2	14	Upper 16%
Ukraine	20.4	0.6	34	Upper 40%
United Arab Emirates	37.2	2.2	2	Upper 2%
United Kingdom	16.3	2	8	Upper 9%
United States	21.3	0.9	18	Upper 21%
Uruguay	12.3	0.3	38	Upper 44%
Uzbekistan	27.9	1.3	14	Upper 16%
Vanuatu	24.3	0.9	4	Upper 5%
Vatican City	26.2	2	11	Upper 13%
Venezuela	25.5	1.3	8	Upper 9%
Vietnam	26.6	1.1	11	Upper 13%
Virgin Islands, U.S.	28.1	0.9	3	Upper 3%
Wallis and Futuna	19	0.2	52	Lower 40%
Western Sahara	30.8	1.6	12	Upper 14%
Yemen	29.8	1.7	31	Upper 36%
Zambia	20	-0.4	67	Lower 22%
Zimbabwe	19.5	1.3	17	Upper 20%
Åland	16	-0.1	53	Lower 38%