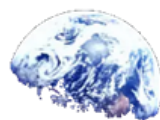


A large satellite image of Earth at night, showing city lights across the continents. The image is framed by blue wavy shapes at the top and bottom. A blue horizontal band across the middle contains the title text.

global climate update

april 2025

the climate centre



Ownership

Copyright © The Climate Centre 2025

Creative commons licence

Copyright in this publication is licensed under a Creative Commons BY Attribution 4.0 International licence. Further information on the licence terms is available from <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0>.

Attribution

Use of material contained in this publication under a Creative Commons BY Attribution 4.0 International licence requires you to attribute the work, without modification or transformation, and not in a way that suggests that the Climate Centre endorses you or your use of the work. This report can be cited as (or equivalent):

Goodsell, B. (2025). Global Climate Update – April 2025. The Climate Centre.

Acknowledgements

The Climate Centre acknowledges the use of ERA5 reanalysis data provided by the Copernicus Climate Change Service (C3S) implemented by the European Centre for Medium-Range Weather Forecasts (ECMWF). We are not endorsed by the Copernicus Climate Change Service, ECMWF or any other global or national weather agency.

Cover image attribution: Black Marble Americas by NASA, 2012.

How to read this report

Ranks are based on the seasonal average or sum from 1940 to present day. A value of 1 indicates the highest rank, while a rank of 85 indicates the lowest rank. Anomalies are calculated relative to a 1941-1970 average (baseline). Use of the term 'Territory' in the context of this document, refers to a country or dependency. For a full list of territories considered please see the list of countries and dependencies. To see more information on our methods, refer to our methodology document.



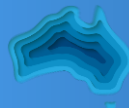
global

15.0 °C mean temp **1.3 °C** anomaly **2nd** highest apr on record

The warmest continent for April 2025 was Africa, with a mean temperature of 26.0 °C, and the highest mean temperature anomaly was for Europe* at 3.2 °C. The coldest continent was Antarctica with a mean temperature of -38.7 °C, and the lowest mean temperature anomaly was for Oceania at 0.4 °C.

Location	Mean Temperature			
	Value (°C)	Anomaly (°C)	Rank	Percentile
World	15.0	1.3	2 nd	Upper 2%
Africa	26.0	1.7	6 th	Upper 7%
Americas	10.8	1.5	8 th	Upper 9%
Antarctica	-38.7	1.7	16 th	Upper 19%
Asia	17.8	2.9	1 st	Upper 1%
Europe*	1.4	3.2	4 th	Upper 5%
Oceania	22.4	0.4	29 th	Upper 34%

Within Africa, the region with the highest mean was Western Africa (31.0 °C), and the region with the highest anomaly was also Western Africa (2.5 °C). The region with the lowest mean was Southern Africa (19.7 °C), and the region with the lowest anomaly was also Southern Africa (0.3 °C). Within the Americas, the region with the highest mean was the Caribbean (25.1 °C), and the region with the highest anomaly was Northern America (2.0 °C). The region with the lowest mean was also Northern America (0.1 °C), and the region with the lowest anomaly was the Caribbean (0.5 °C). Within Asia, the region with the highest mean was South-Eastern Asia (26.3 °C), and the region with the highest anomaly was Central Asia (5.3 °C). The region with the lowest mean was Eastern Asia (9.6 °C), and the region with the lowest anomaly was South-Eastern Asia (1.2 °C). Within Europe*, the region with the highest mean was Southern Europe (12.8 °C), and the region with the highest anomaly was Eastern Europe* (3.4 °C). The region with the lowest mean was also Eastern Europe* (-0.2 °C), and the region with the lowest anomaly was Southern Europe (1.7 °C). Within Oceania, the region with the highest mean was Micronesia (27.3 °C), and the region with the highest anomaly was Melanesia (1.3 °C). The region with the lowest mean was Australia and New Zealand (22.3 °C), and the region with the lowest anomaly was also Australia and New Zealand (0.3 °C).



africa

26.0 °C mean temp **1.7 °C** anomaly **6th** highest apr on record

Location	Mean Temperature			
	Value (°C)	Anomaly (°C)	Rank	Percentile
Africa	26.0	1.7	6 th	Upper 7%
Eastern Africa	25.1	1.6	6 th	Upper 7%
Middle Africa	26.1	1.3	9 th	Upper 11%
Northern Africa	25.1	2.2	10 th	Upper 12%
Southern Africa	19.7	0.3	37 th	Upper 44%
Western Africa	31.0	2.5	6 th	Upper 7%

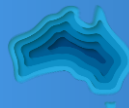
Within Eastern Africa, the territory with the highest mean temperature was South Sudan (30.5 °C), and the territories with the highest anomaly were Eritrea and Madagascar (2.5 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Rwanda (19.9 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Seychelles (0.9 °C).

Within Middle Africa, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Chad (30.7 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was also Chad (1.7 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Angola (22.5 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was also Angola (0.7 °C).

Within Northern Africa, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Sudan (29.9 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Algeria (2.9 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Morocco (17.9 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Western Sahara (0.7 °C).

Within Southern Africa, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Namibia (21.5 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Lesotho (1.0 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was also Lesotho (11.3 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Botswana (-0.4 °C).

Within Western Africa, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Burkina Faso (33.8 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Mali (3.6 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Cabo Verde (20.9 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was also Cabo Verde (0.3 °C).



americas

10.8 °C mean temp 1.5 °C anomaly 8th highest apr on record

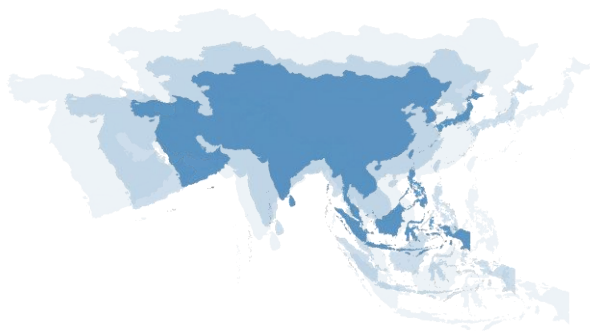
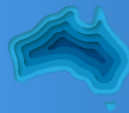
Location	Mean Temperature			
	Value (°C)	Anomaly (°C)	Rank	Percentile
Americas	10.8	1.5	8 th	Upper 9%
Caribbean	25.1	0.5	19 th	Upper 22%
Central America	23.0	1.3	11 th	Upper 13%
Northern America	0.1	2.0	7 th	Upper 8%
South America	21.9	1.0	18 th	Upper 21%

Within the Caribbean, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Dominica (35.7 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Saint-Martin (4.1 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Dominican Republic (24.2 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Cuba (0.2 °C).

Within Central America, the territory with the highest mean temperature was El Salvador (28.1 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was also El Salvador (1.5 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Mexico (22.3 °C), and the territories with the lowest anomaly were Belize and Costa Rica (0.5 °C).

Within Northern America, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Bermuda (20.3 °C), and the territories with the highest anomaly were Bermuda and Greenland (3.1 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Greenland (-20.0 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Canada (1.6 °C).

Within South America, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Venezuela (26.5 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Ecuador (1.8 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was the Falkland Islands (7.6 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Uruguay (-0.9 °C).



asia

17.8 °C mean temp **2.9 °C** anomaly **1st** highest apr on record

Location	Mean Temperature			
	Value (°C)	Anomaly (°C)	Rank	Percentile
Asia	17.8	2.9	1 st	Upper 1%
Central Asia	13.9	5.3	2 nd	Upper 2%
Eastern Asia	9.6	2.7	2 nd	Upper 2%
South-Eastern Asia	26.3	1.2	13 th	Upper 15%
Southern Asia	24.8	3.0	2 nd	Upper 2%
Western Asia	23.6	3.0	4 th	Upper 5%

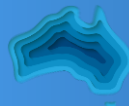
Within Central Asia, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Turkmenistan (21.5 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Uzbekistan (5.7 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Tajikistan (2.2 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Kyrgyzstan (3.3 °C).

Within Eastern Asia, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Taiwan (20.4 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Mongolia (3.5 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was also Mongolia (6.2 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Taiwan (1.1 °C).

Within South-Eastern Asia, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Cambodia (29.4 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Philippines (1.6 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Timor-Leste (24.8 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Singapore (0.3 °C).

Within Southern Asia, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Maldives (28.4 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Iran (5.5 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Bhutan (9.8 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Bangladesh (0.6 °C).

Within Western Asia, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Oman (30.9 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Saudi Arabia (3.8 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Armenia (7.2 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Cyprus (0.5 °C).



europe*

1.4 °C mean temp 3.2 °C anomaly 4th highest apr on record

Location	Mean Temperature			
	Value (°C)	Anomaly (°C)	Rank	Percentile
Europe*	1.4	3.2	4 th	Upper 5%
Eastern Europe*	-0.2	3.4	4 th	Upper 5%
Northern Europe	4.2	2.8	3 rd	Upper 4%
Southern Europe	12.8	1.7	7 th	Upper 8%
Western Europe	11.0	2.5	7 th	Upper 8%

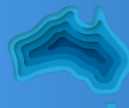
Within Eastern Europe*, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Hungary (12.9 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Russia (3.5 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was also Russia (-1.3 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Bulgaria (0.1 °C).

Within Northern Europe, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Jersey (11.4 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Iceland (3.9 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Svalbard and Jan Mayen (-16.2 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was also Svalbard and Jan Mayen (0.1 °C).

Within Southern Europe, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Malta (16.6 °C), and the territories with the highest anomaly were Andorra and Bosnia and Herzegovina (2.7 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Andorra (4.8 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Greece (0.5 °C).

Within Western Europe, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Monaco (13.7 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Liechtenstein (4.0 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Switzerland (6.8 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Monaco (1.8 °C).

*Note: Values for Europe and Eastern Europe incorporate all of geographical Russia, even those parts that are geographically located in Asia.



oceania

22.4 °C mean temp **0.4 °C** anomaly **29th** highest apr on record

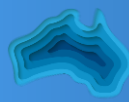
Location	Mean Temperature			
	Value (°C)	Anomaly (°C)	Rank	Percentile
Oceania	22.4	0.4	29 th	Upper 34%
Australia and New Zealand	22.3	0.3	30 th	Upper 35%
Melanesia	24.3	1.3	8 th	Upper 9%
Micronesia	27.3	0.7	7 th	Upper 8%
Polynesia	26.5	0.6	8 th	Upper 9%

Within Australia and New Zealand, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Australia (22.6 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was New Zealand (2.7 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was also New Zealand (12.7 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Australia (0.2 °C).

Within Melanesia, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Solomon Islands (26.7 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was New Caledonia (1.9 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Papua New Guinea (24.0 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Solomon Islands (0.9 °C).

Within Micronesia, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Nauru (27.6 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Northern Mariana Islands (1.2 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Kiribati (26.4 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was also Kiribati (0.2 °C).

Within Polynesia, the territory with the highest mean temperature was American Samoa (27.7 °C), and the territories with the highest anomaly were American Samoa and Tokelau (0.8 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Tonga (21.9 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was also Tonga (0.2 °C).

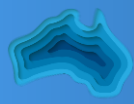


territories (countries and dependencies)

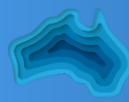
Country or Dependency	Mean Temperature			
	Value (°C)	Anomaly (°C)	Rank	Percentile
Afghanistan	16.7	5.1	2	Upper 2%
Albania	11.7	1.2	18	Upper 21%
Algeria	24.9	2.9	8	Upper 9%
American Samoa	27.7	0.8	4	Upper 5%
Andorra	4.8	2.7	6	Upper 7%
Angola	22.5	0.7	20	Upper 24%
Anguilla	25.6	0.7	11	Upper 13%
Antigua and Barbuda	25.7	0.6	14	Upper 16%
Argentina	13.9	-0.4	64	Lower 25%
Armenia	7.2	2.6	18	Upper 21%
Aruba	26.7	0.9	8	Upper 9%
Australia	22.6	0.2	32	Upper 38%
Austria	8.7	3.2	6	Upper 7%
Azerbaijan	12.2	2.3	16	Upper 19%
Bahamas	24.6	0.5	17	Upper 20%
Bahrain	25.5	1.7	1	Upper 1%
Bangladesh	28.2	0.6	34	Upper 40%
Barbados	35.2	3.3	2	Upper 2%
Belarus	9.3	3.3	7	Upper 8%
Belgium	11.4	2.7	7	Upper 8%
Belize	26.2	0.5	38	Upper 45%
Benin	31.4	2.2	4	Upper 5%
Bermuda	20.3	3.1	11	Upper 13%
Bhutan	9.8	2.1	7	Upper 8%
Bolivia	20.1	0.9	34	Upper 40%
Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba	25.7	0.6	13	Upper 15%
Bosnia and Herzegovina	11.5	2.7	10	Upper 12%
Botswana	21.4	-0.4	50	Lower 41%
Brazil	25.2	1.5	8	Upper 9%
Brunei	26.8	1.5	12	Upper 14%
Bulgaria	10.3	0.1	43	Lower 49%
Burkina Faso	33.8	2.5	5	Upper 6%
Burundi	20.9	1.7	4	Upper 5%
Cabo Verde	20.9	0.3	35	Upper 41%



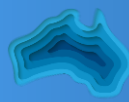
Cambodia	29.4	1.4	24	Upper 28%
Cameroon	26.7	1.3	8	Upper 9%
Canada	-4.9	1.6	16	Upper 19%
Cayman Islands	26.4	0.5	12	Upper 14%
Central African Republic	28.5	1.4	10	Upper 12%
Chad	30.7	1.7	21	Upper 25%
Chile	9.6	0.6	23	Upper 27%
China	10	2.6	2	Upper 2%
Colombia	24.6	1.4	6	Upper 7%
Comoros	26.9	1.5	2	Upper 2%
Cook Islands	25.7	0.6	19	Upper 22%
Costa Rica	23.8	0.5	31	Upper 36%
Croatia	13.2	2.3	9	Upper 11%
Cuba	25.4	0.2	32	Upper 38%
Curacao	26.6	0.7	14	Upper 16%
Cyprus	16.2	0.5	37	Upper 44%
Czechia	10.5	2.9	6	Upper 7%
Cote d'Ivoire	28.3	1.4	12	Upper 14%
Democratic Republic of the Congo	24.9	1.5	6	Upper 7%
Denmark	9	3.3	4	Upper 5%
Djibouti	29.3	2	5	Upper 6%
Dominica	35.7	3.6	5	Upper 6%
Dominican Republic	24.2	0.8	14	Upper 16%
Ecuador	22	1.8	5	Upper 6%
Egypt	23.8	1.7	21	Upper 25%
El Salvador	28.1	1.5	8	Upper 9%
Equatorial Guinea	25	1.4	8	Upper 9%
Eritrea	29.4	2.5	2	Upper 2%
Estonia	6.3	3	10	Upper 12%
Ethiopia	25.4	2.3	6	Upper 7%
Falkland Islands	7.6	0.9	18	Upper 21%
Faroe Islands	7.3	2.3	3	Upper 4%
Fiji	26.1	1.3	2	Upper 2%
Finland	2.1	2.1	23	Upper 27%
France	12	2.4	5	Upper 6%
French Guiana	26	1.5	7	Upper 8%
French Polynesia	26.8	0.6	22	Upper 26%
Gabon	25.8	1.3	11	Upper 13%
Gambia	30.2	1.5	5	Upper 6%
Georgia	7.5	1.6	30	Upper 35%
Germany	10.6	2.5	7	Upper 8%
Ghana	30.1	1.9	7	Upper 8%
Greece	13	0.5	32	Upper 38%
Greenland	-20	3.1	16	Upper 19%



Grenada	34.9	3.3	2	Upper 2%
Guadeloupe	25.4	0.6	14	Upper 16%
Guatemala	24.4	1	30	Upper 35%
Guinea	29.3	1.4	11	Upper 13%
Guinea-Bissau	29.8	0.9	10	Upper 12%
Guyana	25.4	0.6	25	Upper 29%
Haiti	25	0.8	16	Upper 19%
Honduras	24.9	0.7	33	Upper 39%
Hungary	12.9	1.7	16	Upper 19%
Iceland	1.6	3.9	7	Upper 8%
India	28.1	1.2	14	Upper 16%
Indonesia	25.5	1.2	16	Upper 19%
Iran	22	5.5	1	Upper 1%
Iraq	24.1	3.4	7	Upper 8%
Ireland	10.4	2.1	3	Upper 4%
Isle of Man	9.5	2	3	Upper 4%
Israel	20.1	2.3	8	Upper 9%
Italy	12.4	1.8	7	Upper 8%
Jamaica	25.9	1.2	8	Upper 9%
Japan	10.7	1.7	17	Upper 20%
Jersey	11.4	2	2	Upper 2%
Jordan	20.3	2.6	10	Upper 12%
Kazakhstan	13	5.5	2	Upper 2%
Kenya	25.9	1.5	23	Upper 27%
Kiribati	26.4	0.2	35	Upper 41%
Kosovo	10.4	1.6	21	Upper 25%
Kuwait	27.9	3.5	3	Upper 4%
Kyrgyzstan	3.9	3.3	4	Upper 5%
Laos	25.4	1.1	16	Upper 19%
Latvia	7.6	3.1	6	Upper 7%
Lebanon	14.7	2.2	13	Upper 15%
Lesotho	11.3	1	27	Upper 32%
Liberia	26.6	1.4	7	Upper 8%
Libya	23.4	1.6	22	Upper 26%
Liechtenstein	9	4	5	Upper 6%
Lithuania	8.8	3.3	4	Upper 5%
Luxembourg	10.6	2.3	9	Upper 11%
Madagascar	24.8	2.5	1	Upper 1%
Malawi	22.8	1.3	11	Upper 13%
Malaysia	26	1.2	19	Upper 22%
Maldives	28.4	0.8	10	Upper 12%
Mali	33.1	3.6	2	Upper 2%
Malta	16.6	1.1	3	Upper 4%
Marshall Islands	27.4	0.7	4	Upper 5%



Martinique	25.8	0.7	13	Upper 15%
Mauritania	29.9	3.3	4	Upper 5%
Mauritius	26	1.6	1	Upper 1%
Mayotte	28.2	1.2	2	Upper 2%
Micronesia	27.5	0.9	3	Upper 4%
Moldova	10.9	1.3	28	Upper 33%
Monaco	13.7	1.8	4	Upper 5%
Mongolia	6.2	3.5	4	Upper 5%
Montenegro	9.7	2.1	11	Upper 13%
Montserrat	34.8	3.9	2	Upper 2%
Morocco	17.9	2.3	17	Upper 20%
Mozambique	24.9	1.4	7	Upper 8%
Myanmar	26.6	1	22	Upper 26%
Mexico	22.3	1.4	11	Upper 13%
Namibia	21.5	0.2	43	Lower 49%
Nauru	27.6	0.8	8	Upper 9%
Nepal	14.7	1.9	11	Upper 13%
Netherlands	11.1	2.7	6	Upper 7%
New Caledonia	24.4	1.9	5	Upper 6%
New Zealand	12.7	2.7	3	Upper 4%
Nicaragua	26.7	0.7	25	Upper 29%
Niger	30.6	1.9	31	Upper 36%
Nigeria	31	1.8	5	Upper 6%
Niue	22.1	0.3	44	Lower 48%
Norfolk Island	22.5	1.5	1	Upper 1%
North Korea	8.4	2.2	20	Upper 24%
North Macedonia	10.6	1.1	27	Upper 32%
Northern Cyprus	17.6	0.6	38	Upper 45%
Northern Mariana Islands	27.5	1.2	2	Upper 2%
Norway	2.7	3.6	6	Upper 7%
Oman	30.9	2.8	3	Upper 4%
Pakistan	25.5	3.9	2	Upper 2%
Palau	27.5	0.7	8	Upper 9%
Palestine	19.9	2.2	12	Upper 14%
Panama	25.7	0.7	19	Upper 22%
Papua New Guinea	24	1.4	8	Upper 9%
Paraguay	22.3	-0.5	70	Lower 18%
Peru	19.5	1.4	7	Upper 8%
Philippines	27.2	1.6	8	Upper 9%
Poland	10.6	3.2	4	Upper 5%
Portugal	14.5	1.2	19	Upper 22%
Puerto Rico	25	0.8	9	Upper 11%
Qatar	29.1	3	2	Upper 2%
Republic of the Congo	26	1.4	9	Upper 11%



Romania	10.6	1.2	24	Upper 28%
Russia	-1.3	3.5	5	Upper 6%
Rwanda	19.9	1.6	5	Upper 6%
Reunion	22.6	1.7	1	Upper 1%
Saint Helena, Ascension and Tris	23.3	0.3	47	Lower 45%
Saint Kitts and Nevis	34.8	4	2	Upper 2%
Saint Lucia	26.5	0.6	16	Upper 19%
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	13	2.3	4	Upper 5%
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	26.4	0.8	10	Upper 12%
Saint-Barthelemy	34.4	4.1	2	Upper 2%
Saint-Martin	34.4	4.1	2	Upper 2%
Samoa	26.3	0.7	5	Upper 6%
San Marino	14	1.7	8	Upper 9%
Saudi Arabia	28.5	3.8	1	Upper 1%
Senegal	32	2	6	Upper 7%
Serbia	12.1	1.5	16	Upper 19%
Seychelles	27.9	0.9	5	Upper 6%
Sierra Leone	28.2	1.5	6	Upper 7%
Singapore	27.3	0.3	31	Upper 36%
Sint Maarten	25.6	0.6	12	Upper 14%
Slovakia	10.7	2.9	6	Upper 7%
Slovenia	11.4	2.3	8	Upper 9%
Solomon Islands	26.7	0.9	6	Upper 7%
Somalia	27.8	1.2	17	Upper 20%
South Africa	17.8	0.6	35	Upper 41%
South Korea	12.8	2	17	Upper 20%
South Sudan	30.5	1.9	20	Upper 24%
Spain	13.2	2	10	Upper 12%
Sri Lanka	27.5	0.7	30	Upper 35%
Sudan	29.9	2.1	15	Upper 18%
Suriname	25.7	0.6	27	Upper 32%
Svalbard and Jan Mayen	-16.2	0.1	58	Lower 32%
Swaziland	20.3	0.7	25	Upper 29%
Sweden	4.4	3.3	2	Upper 2%
Switzerland	6.8	3.2	5	Upper 6%
Syria	19.2	2.3	12	Upper 14%
Sao Tome and Principe	27.4	0.9	5	Upper 6%
Taiwan	20.4	1.1	19	Upper 22%
Tajikistan	2.2	3.5	2	Upper 2%
Tanzania	23	1.4	9	Upper 11%
Thailand	28.7	1.1	29	Upper 34%
Timor-Leste	24.8	0.8	16	Upper 19%
Togo	29.5	1.6	11	Upper 13%
Tokelau	26.1	0.8	19	Upper 22%



Tonga	21.9	0.2	50	Lower 41%
Trinidad and Tobago	26.6	0.9	13	Upper 15%
Tunisia	19.2	1.9	17	Upper 20%
Turkey	10	1.2	34	Upper 40%
Turkmenistan	21.5	5.3	2	Upper 2%
Turks and Caicos Islands	25	0.4	18	Upper 21%
Tuvalu	27.6	0.6	14	Upper 16%
Uganda	23.7	1.6	9	Upper 11%
Ukraine	10.5	2.3	20	Upper 24%
United Arab Emirates	30.6	3.7	1	Upper 1%
United Kingdom	9.7	2.5	3	Upper 4%
United States	9.9	2.2	6	Upper 7%
Uruguay	16.7	-0.9	74	Lower 13%
Uzbekistan	19.3	5.7	2	Upper 2%
Vanuatu	26.6	1.3	2	Upper 2%
Vatican City	15.3	2.3	6	Upper 7%
Venezuela	26.5	1.2	16	Upper 19%
Vietnam	25.3	0.8	23	Upper 27%
Virgin Islands, U.S.	25.8	0.6	12	Upper 14%
Wallis and Futuna	23.7	0.5	35	Upper 41%
Western Sahara	21.9	0.7	33	Upper 39%
Yemen	27.8	2.6	3	Upper 4%
Zambia	22.5	1.3	11	Upper 13%
Zimbabwe	22.3	1.3	12	Upper 14%
Åland	5	2.2	1	Upper 1%